UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re:

ABKCO MUSIC, INC., et al., : Docket #15cv4025

Plaintiffs,

- against - :

SAGAN, et al., : New York, New York

May 2, 2017

Defendants. :

-----:

PROCEEDINGS BEFORE
THE HONORABLE HENRY PITMAN,

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MAGISTRATE JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For Plaintiffs: LOEB & LOEB LLP

BY: TAL DICKSTEIN, ESQ.

BARRY SLOTNICK, ESQ. CHRISTOPHER CARBONE, ESQ.

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New York, New York 10154

For Defendants: WINSTON & STRAWN LLP

BY: ERIN RANAHAN, ESO.

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None

EXHIBITS

Exhibit Voir Number Description ID In Dire

None

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 2
             THE CLERK:
                          ABKCO Music against Sagan, et al.
 3
    Counsel, please state your name for the record.
             MR. TAL DICKSTEIN: Tal Dickstein, with my
 4
 5
    colleagues Barry Slotnick and Christian Carbone of Loeb &
   Loeb for all plaintiffs.
 6
 7
             THE COURT: Good morning.
             MR. BARRY SLOTNICK:
 8
                                   Good morning.
 9
             MR. CHRISTIAN CARBONE:
                                      Good morning.
10
             MS. ERIN RANAHAN: Good morning, Your Honor, Erin
    Ranahan for all defendants.
11
12
             THE COURT: All right, good morning. This matter
13
    is here as a result of several letters I've gotten
14
    concerning discovery disputes. Let me just go through the
15
    correspondence to make sure I have everything.
             I have a letter from plaintiff - these are in
16
17
    chronological order. Plaintiff's letter of March 22.
18
    Defendant's letter of March 29. Plaintiff's letter of April
19
    7. Defendant's letter of April 17. Defendant's letter of
20
    April 28. And there was a letter from plaintiff dated May
21
    1. Is that the universe of relevant correspondence? I can
22
    do through those again if you want me to.
2.3
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Your Honor, I think the only
24
    issue, instead of an April 17 letter, I have an April 14
25
    letter.
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1
                                                         4
 2
             THE COURT:
                           Hold on.
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               That's from defendants.
             THE COURT:
                          One second.
 4
 5
              (pause in proceeding)
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               You're correct, it's defendant's
 6
 7
   April 14. You're correct. My notes have the wrong date on
 8
    it, you're correct.
 9
                           Okay. All right, I would like to try
             THE COURT:
10
    to address the issues in the order in which they're raised
11
    in the correspondence. The first issue raised by plaintiffs
12
    in the March 22 letter is whether or not the production
13
    concerning the additional concert recordings is complete,
14
    and there are a number, I think there are seven categories,
15
    there's even categories that plaintiffs claim are missing.
    There are representations from defendants that they've
16
17
   produced, that they have now produced everything concerning
18
    those additional recordings. Is there still - let me turn
19
    to plaintiffs first and ask them if there's still an issue
20
    with respect to the production concerning the additional
21
    concert recordings.
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Sure, Your Honor, I think we've
22
2.3
   made a lot of progress in that regard. Defendants have
24
    updated a number of spreadsheets that relate to their
25
    exploitation of these additional recordings: dates of
```

1 download, dates of streaming, etc. And we've also learned 2 3 that these additional recordings implicate five additional acquisitions of physical concert recordings. As Your Honor 4 may recall, the defendants' business is to purchase concert 5 recordings from various venues and other providers, and as a 6 result of the additional recordings that we've recently 7 discovered, there are five additional acquisitions, 8 9 collections of acquisitions, and defendants have produced 10 the agreements for those acquisitions. What we don't have 11 are any communications related to those. 12 And we've had discussions, Miss Ranahan and I have 13 had a phone call about this issue. I believe the 14 representation was that they searched their own files and 15 outside counsel's files, but, frankly, we haven't seen any 16 communication especially as to two acquisitions that were 17 just disclosed a couple of weeks ago, April 16. We don't 18 have any communications about that acquisition. All we have 19 is the final agreement. 20 So I'd just like to confirm, you know, have their files been checked, have outside counsel's files been 21 22 checked for communications? Obviously, we're not looking 2.3 for privileged materials. 24 THE COURT: Right. All right, so you're just

looking for confirmation that they've checked for

```
1
 2
   communications regarding these acquisitions and that no non-
 3
   privileged communications exist?
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Correct, Your Honor.
 4
             MS. RANAHAN: Yes, Your Honor, and I've explained
 5
   this to Mr. Dickstein. So we have - a lot of these
 6
 7
    acquisitions are very old. They go back many years.
                                                         And to
    the extent we still have communications that are not
 8
 9
    privileged, we have searched for them. So we have now
10
    updated the spreadsheet several times since Your Honor's
11
    February order. So in addition to adding in all the
12
    additional recordings that plaintiffs have identified, we've
13
    identified hundreds of more that contain the recordings and
14
    updated the spreadsheets to reflect that. We've produced
15
    every agreement that's implicated and every other document
16
    under those categories that has not already been produced in
17
    the prior productions.
18
             THE COURT: All right, and you've checked all
19
    reasonable repositories for communications, and there are no
20
    communications regarding the acquisitions, is that right?
21
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Yes, Your Honor.
22
             THE COURT:
                          All right, does that take care of it?
23
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Would that include outside
24
    counsel? I would just ask the defendants.
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             The outside counsel that are still
```

```
1
 2
   within our control or that we still talk to or have some
    kind of relationship with, yes.
 3
             THE COURT: Well, even if you don't have a
 4
 5
    relationship with them, if - I mean let's assume when your
    client used XYZ law firm and subsequently broke with XYZ law
 6
 7
    firm for whatever reason, I mean why would you not be
    obligated to contact XYZ law firm?
 8
 9
                             We have contacted them, Your Honor.
             MS. RANAHAN:
10
    To the extent we have contacted and not received a response
11
    back from one, we haven't received a response, and we can't
12
    get a hold of him. We don't even know where he is. So this
13
    was from a decade ago --
14
             THE COURT: I see.
15
             MS. RANAHAN: -- but we have made efforts in good
16
    faith to try to reach out to these and find appropriate
17
    communications. But there's one counsel who, this is the
18
    third litigation this has come up, we have been unable to
19
    track this one particular prior counsel.
20
                           Can we identify who that counsel is?
             THE COURT:
21
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             I can't remember off the top of my
22
           I can let Mr. Dickstein know later if he'd like to
2.3
    know that. I just don't want to misrepresent it on the
24
    record.
25
                           All right. Mr. Dickstein, does that
             THE COURT:
```

1 2 - if she identifies who this one non-communicative counsel 3 is, does that take care of this matter, this aspect of the discovery issues? 4 I think it would, Your Honor. 5 MR. DICKSTEIN: We'll follow up if we have to with that counsel directly. 6 7 would just note for the record I think there is one spreadsheet that we've, in the past several days, asked 8 9 defendants to update. They've indicated they will. So it's 10 not something Your Honor has to deal with. But aside from that I believe that issue we'll deal with between counsel. 11 12 All right. I think then the next THE COURT: 13 issue is the second issue raised in defendants' March 29 14 letter regarding the redactions. 15 I mean we've talked about this in the past. 16 There's a split of authority on whether redactions on the 17 records of relevance are appropriate, and for the life of me 18 I don't see why redactions on the grounds of irrelevance are 19 inappropriate. You know, I don't think, you know, you 20 wouldn't - I party is not under an obligation to produce 21 irrelevant documents. I'm not sure why the parties should 22 be under an obligation to produce irrelevant parts of 2.3 documents. If the issue was whether a particular party was in Boston on a particular date, the party would probably be 24 25 obligated to produce the American, his American Express or

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1
 2
   credit card statement showing that he was in Boston on that
 3
    date, that he was in a hotel in Boston on that date, but I'm
   not sure that there'd be any reason to have him produce
 4
 5
   purchases he made before or after that date, you know,
 6
    wherever they were.
 7
             MS. RANAHAN: If I could, Your Honor.
             THE COURT: Go ahead.
 8
 9
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             So it's not - we don't know the
10
   basis of the redactions because --
11
             THE COURT: You don't know the basis of the
12
    documents withheld on - you know don't the nature of the
13
    documents withheld on the grounds of irrelevance.
14
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Well, Your Honor, for the ABKO one,
15
    we knew the pages were redacted because they were stamped
16
    that way. In this case - and plaintiffs have actually since
    agreed to update their redaction log to reflect. All we're
17
18
    asking for, we're not asking for Your Honor to make the
19
    determination that they should be produced unredacted. All
20
    we're asking for is what plaintiffs have, I believe, agreed
21
    to do, which is give us, so that we know when things are
22
    redacted so we can look at it, make an assessment whether
2.3
    there's anything further to do. And that's really the stage
    we're at. We're not asking for Your Honor to look at
24
```

anything in camera and produce it.

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1
                                                        10
 2
             THE COURT:
                           I think that's a fair point. One of
 3
    the issues that defendants raised in their letter is that
    with respect to some documents they couldn't tell - if I
 4
    understand their issue correctly, that they couldn't tell
 5
    whether the document was redacted or not. And that I think
 6
 7
    is a fair objection. I mean is there - have the plaintiffs
    indicated - usually when documents are produced and
 8
 9
    redacted, there's a stamp on it that says redacted.
10
    the status of at least identifying the documents that have
11
    been redacted from plaintiffs' side?
12
                               Right, I fully understand that
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
13
    point, Your Honor, and we've discussions about this, and
14
    what we've told defendants that we're gonna do and that
15
    we're doing is we're gonna re-collect the documents from our
16
    client. If there's revenue information, royalty percentages
17
    that are confidential, not relevant, and shouldn't be
18
    produced, those will be clearly redacted.
19
             THE COURT: All right, so you'll identify the
    documents that are redacted?
20
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               By indicating redaction in the
22
    document, I think it'll be clear to defendants' counsel what
2.3
    has been redacted, unless there's some other type of
    identification they're looking for.
24
25
             THE COURT:
                           I just want to make sure I'm
```

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1
                                                        11
 2
   understanding. Let's assume there's a letter and there's a
 3
   paragraph redacted or an email or some other document
    there's a paragraph redacted, a non-spreadsheet document, is
 4
    there gonna be - how is the defendant gonna know that that
 5
    document's been redacted?
 6
 7
             MR. DICKSTEIN: There'll be a big black box that
 8
    says redacted.
 9
             THE COURT:
                          Okay.
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN: We can also put together a list
11
    for defendants if they like.
12
                           So are you gonna reproduce all the
             THE COURT:
13
    redacted documents and mark them redacted, is that what
14
    you're suggesting?
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN: So, Your Honor, I think what
    we're actually talking about is a limited universe of
16
17
    documents where Miss Ranahan is correct. There were a few
   paragraphs or sections that were whited out because they
18
19
    were not relevant. Either they didn't relate to the songs
20
    at issue, they were not related to chain of title. All
    these documents do relate to our client's chain of title,
21
22
    the various transfers and to copyrights.
23
             So wherever those paragraphs were omitted, we will
   produce them in, we'll produce new versions of these
24
25
    documents with that material. If there are financial
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1
                                                        12
 2
    information in there or royalty percentages that we believe
    should be redacted, we're gonna mark those clearly with the
 3
    redacted box.
 4
 5
              THE COURT:
                           Okay. When is that gonna be
 6
    completed by?
 7
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               So I just spoke with the client.
    We anticipate two weeks' time we'll be able to produce that.
 8
 9
                             And, Your Honor, just to clarify,
             MS. RANAHAN:
10
    so far it's not been limited to just financials. There's,
11
    for instance, definitions from agreements that are missing
12
    that we would want to be able to read to understand relevant
13
    clauses in the agreement. And so I understand what
14
    plaintiffs are gonna do is take another look to make sure -
15
    what happened was during the deposition the witness said she
16
    had taken the initiative to decide what to redact, and what
17
    I believe plaintiffs have agreed to do is go back, take a
18
    fresh look to see if there's anything less that they should
19
    redact on this next round, including things like definitions
20
    that allow us to put the agreement in context, that don't
21
    fall into the revenue or irrelevance category.
22
             But to the extent it's something beyond that, if
23
    it's privileged, we would just request that it be on a
24
    privilege log so we can just assess the basis for the nature
25
            If it's, you know, what Your Honor believes it to be
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1 13 2 fair game, which is that they're redacting out revenue 3 information that's not relevant, then we understand that because plaintiffs say they'll, if there's a dollar sign, 4 5 they'll redact things besides the dollar so that you can tell that it was financial information. But there are other 6 7 items we noticed during the depositions, like definitions. All right. Well, to the extent that 8 THE COURT: 9 the defendants are seeking a log of the redactions, I don't 10 think that that's called for by the Federal Rules, so I'm 11 going to deny that. 12 One of the other lurking issues here is the 13 settlement agreement between the Rolling Stones and ABKO, 14 and I've looked at those again, and I think the redactions 15 are appropriate. So I'm not gonna order further production 16 of the settlement agreements. All right. 17 The next issue that's raised in the 18 correspondence, this, again, is the defendants' March 29 19 letter, is a contention that Levy was not appropriately 20 prepared. One of the problems I had in trying to review the 21 material concerning Mr. Levy was that he didn't have the 22 30(b)(6) notice. You know, the gauge by which a 30(b)(6) 23 witness has to be prepared is the topics that are reasonably identified in the notice. I looked through the material 24

again yesterday; I didn't see the notice to Spirit.

```
1
                                                        14
 2
   overlooked it, I'm happy to have you call it to my
 3
    attention.
             MS. RANAHAN: Your Honor, let's see.
 4
 5
             THE COURT:
                          There was a 30(b)(6) to some other
 6
    entities, but I don't think --
 7
             (interposing)
             MS. RANAHAN: Right --
 8
 9
             THE COURT:
                         -- to Spirit.
10
                          -- they're identical. They are
             MS. RANAHAN:
11
    identical. So to the extent - and I don't know if
12
    plaintiffs --
13
             THE COURT: No, I don't think that was stated
14
    anywhere that they were identical.
15
             MS. RANAHAN: Okay, well, they are identical. I
16
   mean the issue is Mr. Levy, and it did not, it was not the
17
    same for the Warner I will say. The Warner representative,
18
   he knew the spreadsheets, he knew what went into them, he
19
    knew - we went through them, he could explain them.
20
    situation with Mr. Levy was he testified that he had no idea
21
    how they were created, what went into making them --
22
             THE COURT:
                          They tell me they were spreadsheets
23
   prepared by Harry Fox, as I recall.
24
             MS. RANAHAN: No, these were spreadsheets
25
   prepared by plaintiffs and produced by plaintiffs --
```

1 15 2 Prepared by Spirit? THE COURT: Several of them, yes. 3 MS. RANAHAN: Thev were prepared by Spirit, and he didn't - the person who had 4 5 created them was no longer with the company, so he had left. And he hadn't reached out or tried to figure out what had 6 7 gone into these spreadsheets. And I actually did have a conversation with Mr. Carbone who was at the deposition that 8 9 day who recognized, as soon as he was finished with his 10 deposition, he says you are entitled to someone who can 11 explain what these are. And so I understood we were gonna 12 be working something out. Mr. Dickstein said something 13 similar to me. But then their position in the letter briefs 14 is very different from that. 15 It's not the same for Warner. So this is not an 16 issue that we're just taking up every time we have a witness 17 No, I understand. You told me in 18 THE COURT: 19 your letters, one of the letters that the other witnesses, 20 other 30(b)(6)s did better than Mr. Levy. 21 MS. RANAHAN: That's correct, Your Honor. 22 these spreadsheets, nothing personal, it's just that he 2.3 didn't have the familiarity with them. He admitted he didn't have the familiarity. The person that did had left, 24 25 and he had made no effort to get up to speed on what they

```
1
                                                        16
 2
   were or how they were created.
 3
             THE COURT:
                           All right.
                             Judge, Chris Carbone.
 4
             MR. CARBONE:
 5
    represented Mr. Levy at his deposition. I think the one
    thing that I think we've learned, and I don't know if this
 6
 7
    covers your time in private practice, there's Excel
    spreadsheets and depositions pose a difficulty always.
 8
 9
    what happened, and I sympathize with Miss Ranahan on this,
10
    is that she printed out copies that were vastly different
11
    because they weren't native, and she knew this was an issue
12
    because she brought a projector because in a lot of these
13
    depositions, we've actually done this. We projected the
14
    spreadsheets on the screen so people can understand.
15
    copy she printed out, putting aside the Harry Fox one, which
16
    the witness didn't, the client didn't create, were --
                           I thought there was one colloquy
17
              THE COURT:
18
    though where there was a discussion about the format in
19
    which they were presented to the witness --
20
                             Precisely --
             MR. CARBONE:
21
             THE COURT:
                           -- the witness said it wouldn't make
22
    a difference, or somebody said it wouldn't make a
2.3
    difference.
                 T --
24
             MR. CARBONE:
                             That's not my recollection, Judge.
25
             THE COURT:
                           Well, you go ahead.
```

1 17 2 Miss Ranahan had the technology MR. CARBONE: 3 available, and to show it in the native format. Now, look, an A+ level witness would've seen the difference, but I can 4 5 tell you that when we looked at the spreadsheet that she printed out, they were confusing. And I did talk to her 6 7 about that on a break. I suggested that she find another way to do it, and she declined to do so. These are - at the 8 9 end of the day, Judge, these are charges that contain pretty 10 straightforward information about, you know, the songs, the 11 amount of money. Mr. Levy doesn't have a specific 12 understanding of every single item in there, but he was 13 familiar enough that day to talk about the charge that they 14 were showing in a proper format. 15 THE COURT: Uh huh. Let me ask you this 16 question, Miss Ranahan, what substantive information were 17 you seeking from Mr. Levy that you didn't get? 18 MS. RANAHAN: So we wanted to understand, because 19 Your Honor will remember we originally attempted to compel 20 the license agreements themselves, the underlying synch 21 licenses, the underlying licenses that lend themselves to 22 the internet agreements, amounts that they were able to earn 2.3 over the relevant time period. And what plaintiffs represented was that they put all this spreadsheets so there 24

was no need for us to actually view the underlying

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1
                                                        18
    agreements. They were totaled up. We may not get to see
 2
 3
    each individual transaction, but that they were certainly
    well represented in those spreadsheets and that once we were
 4
 5
    able to question our 30(b)(6) witnesses, we would have a
    full understanding of how those were created, and that
 6
 7
    should suffice.
             I will say that that's --
 8
 9
                         Can you give me an example of one of
             THE COURT:
10
    these spreadsheets? I'm trying to - I'm trying to - there
11
    are a couple of things I'm trying to think of. One is a
12
    potential remedy here. I'm trying to understand what
13
    information you wanted from Levy that you didn't get.
14
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Right, so and that's --
15
             THE COURT:
                          And specifics. In terms of specifics
16
    here.
17
                           Right, so the specifics are what
             MS. RANAHAN:
18
    went into the totals, how they calculated and what
19
    agreements went into the synch and what went into the
20
    internet totals that they - those are the issues relevant
21
    here are the royalties that come in from internet and synch.
22
             THE COURT:
                           So the spreadsheet would have a song
2.3
    and then it would have --
24
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Totals.
25
             THE COURT:
                           The total royalties received from the
```

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1
                                                        19
 2
    various licenses.
 3
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Yes, Your Honor. And so --
             THE COURT:
                           And what - what would be the question
 4
 5
    that you wanted to ask that you weren't able to ask.
                             So what went into creating this,
 6
             MS. RANAHAN:
 7
    how, you know, what licenses did you look at, what documents
    did you use to make this. And regardless of format I showed
 8
 9
    the witness, he was very clear that he had nothing to do
10
    with making the spreadsheets. He had no idea how any of the
11
    spreadsheets were made or what went into them. And, again,
12
    after the deposition, Mr. Carbone said we should get more.
13
              So there is - the problem is what the remedy is,
14
    what we can do to try to resolve this given that they don't
15
    have a witness at Spirit anymore that knows how they were
16
    created. I know one of the suggestions was to track down
17
    Ryan, the person who created the spreadsheets and worked on
18
    the spreadsheets, who's now I believe at another company,
19
    maybe (indiscernible) or something.
20
                           What do plaintiffs say?
             THE COURT:
21
             MR. CARBONE:
                             So I want to address the one, the
22
    misunderstanding Miss Ranahan has about me acknowledging
2.3
    purportedly that she was entitled to another deposition.
    That's obviously inconsistent with the position we take, and
24
25
    I think she must've just misunderstood our discussion.
```

1 20 2 The issue - Mr. Levy, of course, as a 30(b)(6) did 3 not, is not obligated to know about things that no one knew 4 We had these spreadsheets, they were business 5 records --6 THE COURT: Well. 7 MR. CARBONE: He could talk about them. He could talk about the revenue if he was asked the proper questions. 8 9 He just wasn't asked the questions. I don't think it's an 10 issue, Judge, in terms of authenticating these documents or 11 knowing that there's not gonna be a problem with Miss 12 Ranahan there, but she has everything she needs. 13 MS. RANAHAN: And just to clarify, I didn't 14 suggest that Mr. Carbone said he would put Ryan up for a 15 deposition. That's not what I meant. What he said was that 16 we had to get more information to understand how these were 17 created, that the witness wasn't able to do that. I know how to go through the native ones because I did it for the 18 19 other witnesses, but this witness was very clear that he had 20 nothing to do with it. So it seemed to be a futile exercise 21 that the witness agreed it would be. So I don't - the idea 22 - I don't know what the suggestion is that we had our chance 2.3 to ask the witness who doesn't know how they were made and that's it or we call him back in and show him spreadsheets 24

he never created. I mean those don't seem like worthy

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1
                                                        21
 2
    endeavors.
 3
              So what we wanted was either --
                           Can you give me an example from Mr.
 4
             THE COURT:
 5
    Levy's deposition of some of the questions he was unable to
    answer here?
 6
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Well, he, across the board, Your
    Honor, did not know how the spreadsheets were created or
 8
 9
    what went into them, and that's the main gist. And there's
10
    no question about that. Like he, so matter what question I
11
    asked about the spreadsheet, he disclaimed any knowledge
12
    about how they were created, and plaintiffs I don't think
13
    would dispute that.
14
             MR. CARBONE:
                             Well --
15
             THE COURT:
                           Hold on a second. I mean from - is
16
    it evident from the spreadsheets what went into them?
17
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             No. Some of them are very, I can't
18
    even, I don't know what the columns are.
19
             MR. CARBONE:
                             Judge, may I?
20
             THE COURT:
                           Yeah.
21
                             Two things. One is that certainly
             MR. CARBONE:
22
    the 30(b)(6), and it's not an issue on that, she had asked,
2.3
    the defendants had asked for information about licensing.
24
    Mr. Levy was prepared to talk about that. There was
25
    certainly no 30(b)(6) topic on the origination of every
```

```
1
                                                        22
 2
    spreadsheet that was created. That wasn't a topic. But the
 3
    other - that's the main point.
             But the specific question in terms of what
 4
 5
    questions he couldn't answer, he wasn't, as Miss Ranahan
    (indiscernible), she asked him how was the spreadsheet
 6
    created. I agree, he didn't know, he didn't have a clear
 7
    understanding of that. But he certainly understood the
 8
 9
    information on it, but he wasn't given the opportunity to
10
    look at them in their native format.
11
             MR. DICKSTEIN: And, Judge, I would just add that
12
    if you do look at these spreadsheets in native format, I
13
    think it is fairly clear what the topics are. In fact, you
14
    may know Excel has multiple tabs.
15
             THE COURT:
                           Uh huh.
16
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               So on the licensing spreadsheet
17
    there was a tab that said synch, the synchronization
18
    license. Another one said macro mechanical. So I think had
19
    Mr. Levy been shown that Excel in native format or had Miss
20
    Ranahan or probably anyone in her firm looked at it in
21
    native format, it would be readily apparent what information
22
    is in there.
23
             The one possible exception is the spreadsheet that
    originated with Harry Fox, and I do recall Mr. Levy did
24
25
    testify that his former colleague Ryan had created that.
```

```
1
                                                        23
 2
   think that was just a mistake. I think that's because Ryan
 3
   had requested that spreadsheet from Harry Fox and then
   provided it to Mr. Levy. That's why Mr. Levy thought Ryan,
 4
 5
    who's last name, Ryan I believe had created it, but, in
    fact, it's a Harry Fox spreadsheet. There have been other
 6
 7
    spreadsheets just like that have been produced to
    defendants. We've told them that format of spreadsheet
 8
 9
    comes from Harry Fox. So I'm not sure there's anything else
10
    for Spirit to provide there.
             THE COURT:
11
                          Well, Miss Ranahan, are you looking
12
    for where the numbers on the spreadsheets came from --
13
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            Yes.
14
             THE COURT: -- and who did the compilation?
15
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          Yes.
16
             THE COURT:
                          And about how many questions
17
    concerning the spreadsheets do you have? I mean I presume
18
    the method of compilation is gonna be the same for all the
19
    musical compositions.
20
             MS. RANAHAN: I don't know, Your Honor. We don't
21
    know how they were created. So my concern is if we - I
22
    don't know how without Ryan assisting them or whoever was
2.3
    involved in creating them, I don't know how we'd get the
    information without either looking at the agreements or
24
25
   having - I don't know what the solution is. I just know
```

```
1
                                                        24
 2
    that we want the agreements. I know that Your Honor's
 3
    reluctant to give us the underlying --
                           Yeah, well, I think now you're
 4
              THE COURT:
 5
    seeking reconsideration which is --
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Right --
 6
 7
             THE COURT:
                           I'm not sure, you know, there's sort
    of a disconnect though between the contention that Levy was
 8
 9
    an improperly prepared 30(b)(6) witness and your getting the
10
    licenses. I think there's --
                             Well, if there's --
11
             MS. RANAHAN:
12
                           -- there's a lack of connection
             THE COURT:
13
            I mean if Levy was improperly prepared, it would
14
    seem to me the remedy is either you get another 30(b)(6) or
15
    maybe you get interrogatories. But I don't see how that
16
    changes the ruling with respect to the licensing agreements.
17
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Okay, so the concern we have is
    just who do they have that could respond to interrogatories
18
19
    if the person that created them is no longer associated with
20
    the company and who would be a better 30(b)(6) witness when
21
    the one person that they put up wasn't able to speak to it.
22
    So I don't know, perhaps he has a conversation with Ryan and
2.3
    then comes back. If there's a more creative solution, Your
24
    Honor, it's just that we are now left with a spreadsheet
25
    that no one can explain how it was made, and we're supposed
```

```
1
                                                        25
 2
   to take that as the evidence. And it applies to all the
 3
    spreadsheets that were - all the Excel sheets that were
    supposed to reflect the revenues and the licensing.
 4
 5
    was the basis for Your Honor deciding we had enough and not
   get the licenses.
 6
 7
             So it is to that extent we believe it's connected
   because it was supposed to be a compilation of those
 8
 9
    licenses. We just can't --
10
              (interposing)
11
             THE COURT: Yeah, but I mean the licenses aren't
12
    gonna give you what was actually received.
13
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Right, but - so we could do our own
14
    analysis because nobody at Spirit apparently has been able
15
    to do that.
16
             THE COURT:
                          What are plaintiffs' thoughts?
17
                             Your Honor, the spreadsheets are
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
18
    fairly self-explanatory. They do - and the issue here that
19
    keeps getting inflated is the record that Miss Ranahan made
20
    was not I'm showing you the exhibits that you produced in
21
    discovery. It was I produced these printouts that we've
22
    done here, again, Excel, it happens, I've dealt with it
23
   myself repeatedly. And so she didn't make the record about
    that. And I know it's a missed opportunity for her, I
24
25
    understand, but all she was going to get was, yes, this is
```

```
1
                                                         26
 2
    the number, this is - you know, song X was licensed to party
 3
    Y on this date for this amount of money. Those are what
 4
    those things are.
 5
              THE COURT:
                           No, but I mean I quess her question
 6
    was how did the number wind up on the spreadsheet? How did
 7
    that number get there? Did someone --
 8
              MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               That wasn't a 30(b)(6) topic.
 9
                             And, of course, Your Honor, if
              MS. RANAHAN:
10
    we're asking about revenues and value, of course,
11
    understanding the spreadsheets they're holding up to justify
12
    not producing the underlying information, of course, that's
13
    gonna be part of the 30(b)(6) topic on these issues.
14
    course it is. I don't even understand what that means.
15
              MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Just by comparison, Your Honor,
16
    in one of our 30(b)(6) notices, I believe I did list
17
    specific spreadsheets that we wanted the deponent to testify
18
    to.
19
                           Uh huh.
              THE COURT:
20
              (interposing)
21
              THE COURT:
                           Just one question.
22
              MS. RANAHAN:
                             I'm sorry.
23
              THE COURT:
                           The 30(b)(6) notice that you say is
24
    identical to the one served on Levy, where is that?
25
              MS. RANAHAN:
                             So --
```

```
1
                                                       27
 2
             THE COURT: Just what exhibit is that --
 3
             MS. RANAHAN: There was one, Your Honor, that was
 4
   just from the most recent filing that I found.
 5
                          The April 28 letter?
             THE COURT:
             MS. RANAHAN: Yeah, so there's one - let me find
 6
7
   which exhibit it is. I just saw it.
 8
             (pause in proceeding)
 9
             THE COURT:
                          Is this exhibit 3?
10
             MS. RANAHAN: Oh, this is the, so this is the
11
    responses and objections to the topics. So this has the
12
    topics on it.
13
             THE COURT: Hold on a second. Where is - there
14
    was a 30(b)(6) that you said was identical to the one served
15
    on Levy, and is that exhibit 3 to the April 28 letter?
16
             MS. RANAHAN: Let's see. No, that was an
17
    individual one.
18
             THE COURT: No, that's 30(b)(6).
19
             MS. RANAHAN: Oh, let's see. Oh, exhibit 3.
20
    Yes.
21
             THE COURT: Exhibit 3 is identical to the one
22
    served --
2.3
             MS. RANAHAN: On all the --
24
             THE COURT: -- on Spirit --
25
             MS. RANAHAN: Yes. Spirit and Warner.
```

```
1
                                                        28
 2
             THE COURT: And what's the topic?
 3
             MS. RANAHAN: So topics 8, 9 - the Spirit witness
 4
    was designated for every topic on here.
 5
             THE COURT:
                          Okay, but, no, the topics --
             MS. RANAHAN: Right, right, so the topics --
 6
 7
             THE COURT: -- that you say that he was
    improperly prepared on were 8, 9, and 10?
8
 9
             MS. RANAHAN: 8, 9, and 10 - let's see - 11, 12 -
10
11
             (pause in proceeding)
12
             THE COURT: All right, and there was a response
13
    on that from, there were objections to that by the
14
   plaintiffs?
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Yes, Your Honor.
16
             THE COURT:
                          Is that an exhibit to one of these
17
    letters?
18
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                              The 30(b)(6) wasn't put in, so I
19
    don't think our objections to it were.
20
                          All right.
             THE COURT:
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               I can certainly respond to it in
22
    a general way, Judge, I mean I'm familiar with the topics.
23
             MS. RANAHAN: There are some other objections,
    Your Honor, that we - it's to EMI, but I imagine they're
24
25
   similar, if you want to look at it. It's exhibit E to what
```

```
1
                                                        29
 2
   we just submitted, or they just submitted. What you just
 3
    submitted, exhibit E.
              (pause in proceeding)
 4
             THE COURT:
                         Miss Ranahan, if the deposition were
 5
 6
   reconvened, can you give me an example of two or three of
 7
    the questions you would like to ask?
 8
             MS. RANAHAN: Right, so I don't know that -
 9
    unless Mr. Levy does some diligence and investigation, I
10
    don't know that he would be worth doing again. But we would
11
    just want to understand how they were, how the spreadsheets
12
    were created. Same questions we asked the Warner
13
    representative. So they have outline or they know what
14
    we're going for. We're just trying to understand what the
15
    columns mean --
16
             THE COURT: How the spreadsheets were created,
17
    what else?
18
             MS. RANAHAN: What the columns mean, what went
19
    into creating them, what they looked at, what type of
20
    databases they looked at internally. So just a basic
21
    understanding of how these came together and what went into
22
    them.
23
             THE COURT: And why could that not be done by way
24
    of interrogatory?
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             I don't know that it can't be.
```

```
1
                                                        30
 2
    just don't know who they're gonna - I don't want the
 3
    attorneys to guess. I want there to be a witness --
                               Judge, I - it's under oath.
 4
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 5
    We're gonna do the diligence that needs to be done.
             THE COURT:
                           Yeah, I mean I'm not - I'm not sure
 6
 7
    any attorney just answers interrogatories and takes a guess,
    not if they want to keep their license.
 8
 9
                             At least not in your courtroom,
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
10
    Judge.
11
             THE COURT: Well, I'm not, you know, it's a very
12
    dangerous thing to do. I mean it seems - like I understand,
13
    I think I understand your point, Miss Ranahan. It seems to
14
    me - you know, and there's really very little difference
15
    between what a 30(b)(6) witness testifies to and an
16
    interrogatory answer. They're both answers on behalf of the
17
    entity and not the individual witness. And --
                             I suppose one challenge with the
18
             MS. RANAHAN:
19
    interrogatory, Your Honor, is what they mentioned which was
20
    the native, the need to see these spreadsheets in native
21
    form, and so attaching them to an interrogatory or a hard
22
    copy form may make that more difficult.
23
             THE COURT: Well, aren't these spreadsheets,
24
    don't they have Bates numbers?
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             They have one Bates number, but it
```

```
1
                                                        31
 2
   applies to thousands of different tabs and pages.
                                                       And so
 3
    it's like one designated thing, if you print it out, it'd be
 4
    10,000 pages. I mean that's an exaggeration, but that's how
 5
                               I'm confident that --
 6
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 7
             THE COURT:
                         Hold on, let me just get an
    understanding what these spreadsheets depict. In the left-
 8
 9
    hand column are there songs?
10
                            So there's several different ones,
             MS. RANAHAN:
11
    and some of them may have a song and then they'll have --
12
              (interposing)
13
             THE COURT:
                        And then different kinds of royalties
14
15
             MS. RANAHAN: -- several columns with acronyms
16
    and codes, and some of them look like gibberish to us. Like
17
    we have no idea what they mean. I'm sure someone knew and
18
    they created them. But - so that's the challenge, Your
19
    Honor, is that we just can't tell what they are. We have no
20
    witness that has explained it to us. We are not sure which
21
    witness they have to do that given the state of Ryan having
22
    created them and left, which is I understand happens.
2.3
    nobody's fault.
24
                          No, but could you not ask in
             THE COURT:
25
    interrogatory asking what is the source of the numbers in
```

```
1
                                                        32
 2
    the column labeled XYZ on spreadsheet, you know, whatever
    the Bates number of the spreadsheet is?
 3
                             I mean we could. It's just that it
 4
             MS. RANAHAN:
 5
    could get very, very tedious.
                                   There's a lot of columns, and
    there's a lot of different songs at issue. So each time
 6
 7
    you're asking, yeah, I mean --
 8
             THE COURT: I mean I presume, you know, I
 9
    presume, you know, let's assume that a plaintiff has 400
10
    songs, I presume the method by which they compile the
11
    mechanical royalties is gonna be the same for all 400.
12
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             We would assume so, Your Honor --
13
             THE COURT:
                           So I'm not sure it's --
14
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            -- but we just haven't been able to
15
    figure it out --
16
             THE COURT:
                           I'm not sure you need a specific
17
    answer as to each box on the spreadsheet. I would think
18
    that, you know, it would be unreasonable for I think a
19
    publisher to use different methods for different songs.
20
    It's possible, but it seems unreasonable.
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Judge, if I may, the issue with
22
    the mechanical royalties, for example, those are reports
2.3
    generated by the Harry Fox Agency and received by Spirit and
24
    others. Those aren't reports that are generated.
                                                        That was
25
    one of the issues that Miss Ranahan --
```

```
1
                                                        33
 2
             THE COURT:
                           Right, so that would be the answer.
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               It's the report we received.
 4
             THE COURT:
                           Yeah. You know, and beyond that you
 5
    don't know what goes into it beyond, you know, prior to
           I mean how many interrogatories would you need to
 6
 7
    probe these areas, Miss Ranahan?
                             I don't know, Your Honor, because I
 8
             MS. RANAHAN:
 9
    haven't thought of it in the context of interrogatories.
10
                           I mean it's a question.
             THE COURT:
11
    interrogatory's a question. Whether you ask it at a
12
    deposition or ask it in the form of interrogatory, it's --
13
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Yeah, I mean I suppose --
14
             THE COURT: -- you know, it's --
15
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, so, you know, under the
16
    Federal Rules they're not supposed to be compound.
17
    suppose if we were given some leeway in making them
    compounds, in other words, if we ask, you know, explain each
18
19
    of the columns on this spreadsheet and they could do that in
20
    one interrogatory instead of objecting, that's now 27
    interrogatories and we've exceeded our limit. So I haven't
21
22
    thought of it in this light. I wasn't sure what the
23
    solution that Your Honor would be comfortable with. But I
24
    would be reluctant to agree to agree to a hard 25 stop given
25
   how complex these spreadsheets are.
```

```
1
                                                        34
 2
                              Your Honor, we're certainly
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 3
   prepared to commit to not hold Miss Ranahan to that, to the
    extent that she's asking questions that are identifying and
 4
 5
    explaining what these documents are and how they were
    compiled. It's a reasonable solution.
 6
 7
             THE COURT: Well, let me ask you this. I think
    she's entitled to probe this a little bit more, either by
 8
 9
    way of interrogatory or by way of deposition. Do you have
10
    any thoughts on which is preferable?
11
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               I think we could start with the
12
    interrogatory, Judge. I'd just point - they're entitled to
13
    probe it more. She didn't really probe it at all was the
14
    issue. She - the examination was not - she had the ability
15
    at that time while Mr. Levy was there to show him these
16
    documents in the way they were produced and didn't do that.
17
    So I understand she didn't get the information she wants,
18
    but I think that she has a fair amount of culpability for
19
    that.
20
             THE COURT:
                          Well, no, but it sounds like other
21
    witnesses were able to answer the question.
22
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Spirit is a small independent
23
   publisher, Judge, so they don't have the sophis - I mean
24
    there was no one in there who'd even been deposed before.
25
    So it was a --
```

```
1
                                                       35
 2
             THE COURT:
                          Well, yeah, but I mean -
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN: And it didn't --
                          -- the Federal Rules is the same
 4
             THE COURT:
 5
    whether it's General Motors or Ma's Chile.
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Understood. Understood.
 6
 7
             MS. RANAHAN: And Mr. Levy was an attorney, Your
   Honor, so he was not, you know, an unsophisticated witness.
 8
 9
                          All right.
             THE COURT:
10
                              Not a litigator, if you presume
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
11
    litigators are sophisticated, I don't know.
12
             THE COURT: Well, don't law schools still teach
13
   the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or is that passé now?
14
    It's a brave new world. All right. How many spreadsheets
15
    are at issue? How many do you want?
16
             MS. RANAHAN: A handful --
17
             THE COURT: How many is a hand?
18
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            I mean basically his testimony was
19
   he was involved in creating none of them. So that's - he
20
    was involved in creating none.
21
                          How many spreadsheets are we talking
             THE COURT:
22
    about?
23
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            I believe there was four or five.
24
                              That's my rough understanding
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
25
    too.
```

```
1
                                                        36
 2
             MS. RANAHAN: And, Your Honor, if we are gonna do
 3
   the interrogatories, I mean there were other topics, that we
   put them in a big footnote that are not squarely at issue.
 4
 5
    So I don't know if they could just be limited to topics he
 6
   was unprepared for.
 7
             THE COURT: What other areas did you want to ask
   him about?
 8
 9
             MS. RANAHAN: And he wasn't sure - one of the
10
    issues was communications with artists and other plaintiffs.
11
    He didn't know anything about that.
12
                              That's- that was not accurate.
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
13
    think in the record it reflected that he was aware that, I
14
    think it was Mr. Townsend was informed that his deposition
15
   may be sought, and that was all he was aware of.
                           I'm not sure how that's --
16
             THE COURT:
17
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, that's not the --
             THE COURT:
18
                           I'm not sure how that's irrelevant in
19
    any event.
20
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, right, we're trying to - we -
21
    so what - the big issue in this case is that we were paying
22
    them the whole, our clients have been paying under licenses
23
24
             THE COURT:
                          No, but hold on a second.
25
    looking at footnote 1 at page 5 of your March 29 letter,
```

```
1
                                                        37
 2
   Spirit's communications with artists and other plaintiffs,
 3
    and you quote, "Mr. Levy, I am unaware of any communications
    dealing with this suit generally. What I am thinking of is
 4
    that someone in our office informed Pete Townsend that he
 5
   might be called to be deposed" - I mean --
 6
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Right, so that's not --
             THE COURT: -- what does that have to do with
 8
 9
    anvthing?
10
             MS. RANAHAN: When he was informed he was deposed
11
    was not something we were looking at. What we're trying to
12
13
             THE COURT:
                          I'm trying to get a handle - let's
14
    just try to stick with this issue here. You said there were
15
    other issues besides the spreadsheets that Mr. Levy was not
16
    properly prepared on. What are those other issues?
17
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Right, so when I say
18
    communications, one of the big issues for us is the payments
19
    that we've been making. It's not a direct payment though.
20
    We pay it to a third party who then pays it to plaintiffs
21
    who then pay it to the artists. So it's for us to
22
    understand if there's been communications about payments
2.3
    from our clients. That's the communications that we're
    interested in, not, you know --
24
25
             THE COURT: Communications between Spirit and
```

```
1
                                                        38
 2
   whom?
 3
             MS. RANAHAN: And the artists about payments from
 4
   us.
                          Well --
 5
             THE COURT:
 6
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          Or payments of us through the
 7
    third-party intermediary.
             THE COURT: And what difference does it make
 8
 9
    whether Spirit communicated with the artist or not? I mean
10
    if you pay, if your client paid royalties to the third party
11
12
                           We're trying to trace it.
             MS. RANAHAN:
13
             THE COURT:
                        -- what difference does it make, what
14
    difference does it make whether Spirit spoke with the
15
    artists or not?
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, so we're trying to
16
17
    understand, we paid them to a third party. We want to know,
18
    we're trying to figure out if they all made it to the right
19
    place. So that impacts our licenses.
20
                          Well, if they made it to the
             THE COURT:
21
    publishing company, isn't that the right place?
22
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           We didn't think so, but then the
23
   artists are supposed to be getting certain cuts of it too.
24
             THE COURT: No, but if - with respect to your
25
    client's potential liability, I'm not sure if it makes a
```

```
1
                                                         39
 2
    difference whether it went beyond the third party or not.
 3
   mean if the third - if your client was paying licensing
    fees, is your client's - and let's assume the third party
 4
 5
    pocketed it either through negligence or through malfeasance
    or the third party for whatever reason didn't forward it to
 6
 7
    the publishing company, does that affect your client's
    liability?
 8
 9
                             We would hope not, Your Honor.
              MS. RANAHAN:
10
    would hope not. But it also affects their knowledge when
11
    they brought this lawsuit --
12
              THE COURT:
                           Whose knowledge?
13
              MS. RANAHAN:
                             Plaintiffs, in what they knew, you
14
    know, that they had been accepting these payments, whether
15
    they have to do an offset if there's any ultimate liability
16
    determined or - and I think what they've actually --
17
                           Well, the communications with the
              THE COURT:
18
    client though really seems kinda far --
19
              MS. RANAHAN:
                             Okay.
                           The conversations with the artists
20
              THE COURT:
21
    seem pretty far afield.
22
              MS. RANAHAN:
                             Okay, Your Honor.
23
              THE COURT:
                           What else did you want to ask Levy
    about that he didn't know?
24
25
              MS. RANAHAN:
                             The damages that they're seeking.
```

```
1
                                                        40
 2
    I mean he was under the impression they were seeking actual
 3
    damages which --
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               They're not.
 4
 5
             THE COURT:
                        All right. What else?
                            Let's see.
                                        The value of the
 6
             MS. RANAHAN:
 7
    compositions, I mean any assessment of what the value would
    be. He said he would have to get an expert, and we had
 8
 9
    expert designations and there were no experts that were
10
    identified. So --
11
                              Judge - I'm sorry. Judge, so the
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
12
    Spirit catalogue at issue relates mostly to Pete Townsend,
13
    Who songs. There's an acquisition agreement in the file
14
    unredacted with a pretty massive purchase price. There's
15
    certainly - beyond that I don't think Mr. Levy or anyone
16
    else at Spirit would be able to talk about the value of what
17
    they paid for them, which was a lot, a few years back.
18
             THE COURT:
                          Uh huh.
19
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          And then the last issue, Your
20
    Honor, just relates to what we were just touching on which
21
    is just the amount that Spirit has collected from our
22
    clients. We don't know, and that is consistent across all
2.3
    of the 30(b)(6) witnesses so far, and there's an issue with
    (indiscernible) I'm sure we'll get to.
24
25
                          Well, let's - well, doesn't your
             THE COURT:
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1
                                                        41
 2
    client know what's paid?
 3
             MS. RANAHAN: We know what we've paid to the
    third party, Your Honor, and then we know what reports we
 4
 5
    were able to get from t third party. But we also would like
    to know what plaintiffs actually received. For all we can
 6
 7
    tell, they were still collecting all the monies we were
    paying well after this lawsuit was filed for all the
 8
 9
    amounts, but we want to know if their records are consistent
10
    with that, if there's some kind of, you know, other holdup
11
    between us and - if there were direct payments, Your Honor,
12
    I would agree that if we were paying, writing checks to
13
    plaintiffs, there wouldn't be this issue, but we paid them
14
    to a third party who then distributes them to plaintiffs.
15
    And plaintiffs so far have disclaimed knowledge about how
16
    much actually came from our clients. And they've given us
17
    these spreadsheets like, Your Honor, we are discussing that
18
    shows the total revenues, but they're not always, with few
19
    exceptions, they're not broken down to show that they come
    from our clients.
20
21
             THE COURT:
                           Well, my understanding is that there
22
    are third parties that act as collection agencies and that
2.3
    get royalties from multiple sources --
24
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             That's right.
25
             THE COURT:
                           -- and then the third party forwards
```

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1
                                                        42
    the check to the publishing company. And it doesn't say we
 2
 3
    got --
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, they give reports --
 4
                           -- $50 from X, $70 from Y, $100 from
 5
             THE COURT:
 6
    Ζ.
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             From what we can tell, they do.
    They give reports that break down who the payment come from,
 8
 9
    and then we want those from what plaintiffs have gotten.
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Judge, if I may respond to that.
11
             THE COURT:
                          Yeah.
12
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               I think the third party that Miss
13
    Ranahan is discussing is a company called Media Net, and
14
    that's not a typical copyright clearinghouse independent
15
    party that Your Honor might be thinking of. This is
16
    essentially a servicing organization which the defendants
17
    have a service agreement with. So they're essentially
18
    defendants' agent. And, in fact, they produced a number of
19
    documents, communications back and forth with Media Net. I
20
    believe there were statements that Media Net did send to
21
    some of the publishers. Those have been produced actually
22
    by both sides. So Miss Ranahan already has the information
2.3
    I think that she's asking about.
24
             THE COURT:
                          All right. Look, with respect to Mr.
25
    Levy, I think the resolution is as follows, is to allow the
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1
                                                        43
 2
    defendants to serve interrogatories concerning the
 3
    spreadsheets. Can you do that in 50 interrogatories?
 4
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Yes, Your Honor.
 5
             THE COURT:
                           Okay.
             MR. DICKSTEIN: I apologize, I didn't hear the
 6
7
    number, Judge.
 8
             THE COURT: Five zero. Fifty interrogatories
 9
    regarding the spreadsheets only.
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Okay.
11
             THE COURT: And I'm gonna direct defendant to
12
    respond to those within 30 - plaintiff to respond within 30
13
    days of getting them. Can you serve those within two weeks,
14
    Miss Ranahan?
15
             MS. RANAHAN: Yes.
                          Okay. All right, the next issue in
16
             THE COURT:
17
    the correspondence relates to the purported attempt by
18
    defendants to reserve the right to depose David Israelite,
19
    Keith Richards, and David Burns, depending upon Judge Ramos'
20
    rulings to defendants' objections to my ruling. I'm really
21
    - Miss Ranahan, I'm really a little surprised that you
22
    somehow construed that as not being subject to the fact
2.3
    discovery cutoff.
24
                             Well, Your Honor, what we were
             MS. RANAHAN:
25
    given was the right to issue the interrogatories, but there
```

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1
                                                        44
 2
   was no deadline imposed.
 3
             THE COURT:
                          Well, isn't that fact discovery?
                             Fact discovery (indiscernible).
 4
             MS. RANAHAN:
                                                              We
 5
   had an interrogatory, or, sorry, a request for admission
    deadline Friday. So that was 30 days later. We still have
 6
 7
    experts ongoing.
             THE COURT: Wasn't the fact discovery cutoff
 8
 9
   March 31?
10
                             It was deposition cutoff was March
             MS. RANAHAN:
11
        Long before that we appealed the rulings, or not
12
    appealed, but, you know, objected with Judge Ramos long
13
    before that. So it's not that we're trying to do something
14
    after. We've tried to raise it timely. All we're doing
15
    here is, in addition to the other depositions --
16
             THE COURT:
                          Why didn't you serve the written
17
    questions in February?
                             Well, there was no deadline. Our
18
             MS. RANAHAN:
19
    thinking was we'd prefer to have their depositions. There
20
    was no deadline in the order. We wanted to - we'd prefer to
21
    have depositions.
                      That's the whole basis of our objections.
22
    So we didn't expect it to take this long, Your Honor. We
2.3
    thought we would know very quickly and then serve the 30, or
    the 25 interrogatories --
24
```

I'm just at a loss to understand how

25

THE COURT:

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1
                                                        45
 2
    you couldn't, how you wouldn't think this was subject to the
 3
   March 31 cutoff.
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, there wasn't - the March 31
 4
    cutoff was fact depositions, not interrogatories Your Honor
 5
    ordered --
 6
 7
             THE COURT:
                           Right, interrogatories were in lieu
    of the depositions you were seeking.
 8
 9
                             Right, but there was no order in
             MS. RANAHAN:
10
    the - we filed this before to get clarity on it. We're
11
    hoping to have some guidance from Judge Ramos. The point of
12
    us waiting, Your Honor, was that we, what we'd prefer to ask
13
    live rather than give the attorneys the preview of exactly,
14
    and the ability --
15
             THE COURT:
                           I mean the basis for you deposing
16
    these folks has not been a, has not been a mystery.
17
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Right.
18
             THE COURT:
                           I mean the basis for depose - the
19
    reasons why you want to depose these folks is something that
20
    we've spoken about on numerous occasions. So I'm not sure
21
    that there's anything, you know, in terms of a confidential
22
    work product. I'm not sure there's anything left.
23
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, it's just the fact of going
24
    for each of the 25 questions with an attorney before they
25
    give, you know, just provide a factual answer that we would
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1
                                                       46
 2
   prefer and our client would prefer, and we didn't have a
    deadline, Your Honor, so we --
 3
             THE COURT: Well --
 4
 5
             MS. RANAHAN: -- and we were --
 6
             THE COURT: -- you think you didn't have a
 7
    deadline. I'm not sure your conclusion there is right.
                                                             But
    go ahead.
 8
 9
             MS. RANAHAN: Our understanding was the order
10
    didn't set a deadline. Like I know Your Honor just
11
    requested that we do these in two weeks. We didn't have
12
    that, what we thought was the deadline that applied to
13
    these. We filed this before the 31 cutoff, so that Your
14
    Honor would see if. If you disagreed, we would've served
15
    them by - and we had an answer --
16
                          This was in your March 29 letter.
             THE COURT:
17
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            Right.
18
             THE COURT:
                          So I'm not --
19
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          Right, and so we - right, and we
20
    had made this position clear. We didn't know plaintiffs
21
    were objecting until right before that. We had never
22
    discussed the timing with plaintiffs. It wasn't until right
23
   before this that they indicated that they would object if we
24
    tried to do it later. But our - we explained the basis for
25
   why we were waiting to do it. We didn't expect it to take
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1
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 2
    this long. If anything we thought, you know, Judge Ramos
 3
    would have ruled far in advance of the March 31 deadline.
    But we're happy to just take the, you know, two weeks from
 4
 5
    today which Your Honor set and hope that Judge Ramos rules,
   but the whole point was to try to get a ruling before we did
 6
 7
    it so that it wouldn't be futile. If we did get to do the
    depositions, we didn't then hand over the, what we would
 8
 9
    still consider to be work product questions.
10
             THE COURT:
                           No, but I mean - well, all right.
11
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Judge, if I --
12
                          Go ahead.
             THE COURT:
13
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               One point on that. I think that
14
    Your Honor's order, and I apologize, I don't have it handy,
15
    not in terms of the schedule which clearly had a March 31
16
    fact deposition cutoff and then an April 28 interrogatory
17
    deadline. So regardless of how you characterize it, one or
18
    the other, the time has passed. But Your Honor's original
19
    order I believe which allowed, permitted defendants to serve
20
    25 questions spoke in terms of deposition by written
21
    question. And to us it pretty clearly was a form of fact
22
    deposition, which the deadline for that has passed.
23
                           One second, let me take a look at the
             THE COURT:
24
    order.
25
              (pause in proceeding)
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1
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 2
                               It might be docket 95, Your
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 3
    Honor.
                           That would be helpful, I mean --
 4
             THE COURT:
                               February 16 order.
 5
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
              (pause in proceeding)
 6
 7
                         Okay. "Conference having been held
             THE COURT:
    in this matter on February 16, 2017, during which I heard
 8
 9
    oral argument concerning the motions of Keith Richards,
10
    David Burn, and David Israelite to quash subpoenas seeking
11
    deposition testimony, after hearing counsel, after hearing
    from counsel for all sides, for the reasons stated on the
12
13
    record in open court, it is hereby ordered that the non-
14
    parties' motion to quash the subpoenas for deposition
15
    testimony are granted, to the extent that any questioning of
16
    them shall be done by written questions and shall be limited
17
    to a total of 25 questions to be answered under oath or an
18
    affirmation pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1746. Subpart
19
    (indiscernible) separate questions, the non-parties shall
20
    have 30 days to answer," should be or object to the
    questions. "Questions to which valid objections are made
21
22
    will count against the 25 question limit. This order is
23
    without prejudice to a further application to defendants to
    conduct oral examination of the non-party witnesses if the
24
25
    answers to the written questions demonstrate that discovery
```

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1
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 2
    is appropriate, that such discovery is appropriate."
 3
             I mean I didn't use the term interrogatory, and I
    thought this was, I think plaintiffs' construction is more
 4
 5
    reasonable that this was interrogatory, a deposition by
    written questions.
 6
 7
             MS. RANAHAN: But, Your Honor, there's no
    deadline in there, and we --
 8
 9
                           Well, there's the overarching fact
             THE COURT:
10
    discovery deadline in the scheduling order.
11
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             What you ran through, I mean we
12
    started doing - served on us 1,300 requests for admissions
13
    on April 28. So by the time we got this order, we then
14
    immediately, within the seven to fourteen-day deadline,
15
    appealed it. We thought we'd get resolution on it. We've
16
    just been granted leave to do more deposition, or, sorry,
17
    more interrogatories for this other issue. I think given
    that, I mean we read this order many, many times. I triple-
18
19
    checked the docket to make sure there's no deadline listed
20
    here. We certainly did not interpret it to be --
21
             THE COURT:
                          Well, no, but it related to a
22
    discovery issue. So to think that this was somehow outside
2.3
    of the scheduling order really doesn't seem reasonable.
   mean it was a discovery issue and it was an order with
24
25
    respect to a discovery issue. So to think that this somehow
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1
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 2
   was an exception to the scheduling order seems unreasonable.
 3
             MS. RANAHAN: Your Honor, we understood that your
    orders would trump the, you know, scheduling order just like
 4
 5
    the one today that you're giving --
                           I think I issued the scheduling
 6
             THE COURT:
 7
    order.
                          Right, right, but --
 8
             MS. RANAHAN:
 9
             THE COURT:
                           So --
10
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Right, to the extent you're giving
    an order that doesn't, like the order today you're giving us
11
12
    leave to take the interrogatories after the fact discovery
13
    cutoff because these were issues pending long before - I
14
    mean these are not, this isn't an issue that we tried to
15
    raise after the cutoff. These were issues that we fought
16
    for months and months and months for. We then had to have
17
    third parties come in to, you know, to seek to quash it, and
    we immediately appealed it. So we've done everything we can
18
19
    to get these results in a more efficient, quicker way.
20
             All we would request is that - we were hoping
21
    still to have Judge Ramos weigh in before we issued them,
22
    but we're willing to let that go if Your Honor will just
2.3
    give us the leave to do it within a certain, you know, the
    two weeks that you just gave us on the others or even sooner
24
25
    if you'd prefer. But we did not understand it to be --
```

51 1 2 That's something I'm not quite sure -THE COURT: 3 you said you were willing to let something go. I mean --Right, the hope that we could have 4 MS. RANAHAN: 5 Judge Ramos decide in case we could get the depositions as opposed to the questions. That's what the whole point, it 6 7 wasn't that we were just sitting on these. We were hoping -8 9 So, wait, wait, wait. I'm not THE COURT: 10 understanding what you're saying. I'm trying to understand 11 you. 12 MS. RANAHAN: Yeah. 13 THE COURT: So you're saying, you weren't saying 14 you were withdrawing your objections to my ruling regarding 15 written questions. You were not saying that, is that 16 correct? 17 Right. We're withdrawing the MS. RANAHAN: 18 objections. We're, we want to either, we don't want to miss 19 our chance to do it at all. Our hope was that we would get 20 some clarity and get to take especially Mr. Israelite's 21 deposition before we gave the questions. But if we don't 22 get that, we would still like to have the opportunity to 23 take the interrogatories that you ordered. Those were the subject of many motions and many hearings, and, you know, we 24 25 did not understand there to be a deadline on those, and

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1
                                                        52
 2
    that's why we, just to get clarity, we filed that before the
 3
    deadline in case we had a misunderstanding. But - oh, we
    didn't know plaintiffs were gonna insist on there being a
 4
 5
    deadline until just before we filed that letter. So that
    was the reason we did it on March 29, but we did try to do
 6
 7
    it before the cutoff in case there was an issue with that.
                             Your Honor, I think we've heard
 8
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 9
   Miss Ranahan acknowledge multiple times that these
10
    questions, whether they're depositions or whether they're
11
    interrogatories, there were deadlines for them in the case
12
    management order that Your Honor signed.
13
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             I mean these are also third
14
    parties.
15
             THE COURT:
                           No, let him finish.
16
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Thank you.
17
                           Go ahead.
             THE COURT:
18
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               So, you know, if the defendants
19
    wanted to preserve their rights, the thing to do was to
20
    serve these written questions and then continue to pursue
21
    their appeal to Judge Ramos. And if that gets overturned,
22
    then maybe they'll get an opportunity for live testimony.
2.3
    But, you know, I think they knew the deadlines were coming,
    there's no doubt about that, and they chose not to pursue
24
25
         You know, I think the opportunity's passed.
```

1 53 2 You know, overarching point, there have been six 3 or seven party depositions thus far in the last month prior to the deadline. We've had three or four third-party 4 5 depositions, you know, I think these issues have been very well ventilated. Discovery has come to a close. 6 7 deadline has already been extended at least twice I think. The parties have worked very diligently to complete 8 9 discovery by that time period, and the period has now 10 passed. 11 MS. RANAHAN: Your Honor, that's the parties, 12 these are third parties that were, you know, represented all 13 by separate counsel, some were from out of state --14 THE COURT: No, but why would you think - I mean, 15 Miss Ranahan, I'm a little perplexed here. I mean why would 16 you think that there was a different fact discovery cutoff 17 for non-parties? 18 MS. RANAHAN: Well, the cutoff --19 THE COURT: That sounds irrational. I've never 20 seen a court set one discovery schedule for parties and a 21 separate discovery schedule for non-parties, and I've never 22 heard an attorney argue that the fact discovery cutoff 2.3 somehow only applied to parties but not non-party witnesses. MS. RANAHAN: Your Honor, we didn't - the cutoff 24 25 of March 31 was fact depositions. It wasn't fact discovery.

2.3

1 | 54

We still had requests for admission deadline a month later which I understand to be fact discovery. So the idea that all fact discovery had to be completed by March 31 was not my understanding. They literally just served on us over 1,000 requests for admission that are gonna be due in 30 days. There's been absolutely no indication about how this would prejudice them to have third parties respond to interrogatories on the same timeframe as both parties have just served requests for admissions. We now have these new interrogatories. I mean we also had, you know, Your Honor just decided a motion for leave to supplement where we understood the deadline for leave to amend would have applied, but Your Honor gave them the benefit of the doubt.

THE COURT: No, but that was with respect to a deposition that was taken before the fact discovery deadline. So that's what distinguishes the situation from Mr. Levy and Spirit from Messrs. Israelite, Richards, and Burn.

MS. RANAHAN: Well, we certainly moved to compel,

I mean we had, we tried to get those - Your Honor, we were
here before you in February trying to get those depositions.

And originally you were gonna give us two as a sampling and
then ultimately decided we could just get these questions.

What we have pending before Ramos is, assuming that is the

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1
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 2
    order, we're gonna get the opportunity to at least ask those
 3
    questions. If you're not taking that away on a, because
 4
    you're --
 5
                          Well, let me just interrupt you for
             THE COURT:
 6
    one second and ask you a question. Is this issue ripe until
 7
    a notice of deposition is served or until interrogatories
    are, until written questions are served to these three
 8
 9
    witnesses?
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               I think Your Honor may be right.
11
    Defendants have I think jumped the gun a bit perhaps and
12
    said they want to preserve their rights. Our view certainly
13
    is those rights have expired. The deadline's clearly for
14
    non-expert depositions in the order was March 31, and for
15
    any further interrogatories was April 28, and RFA is
16
    requests for admissions which, and the RFA's that we did
17
    serve were prior to the deadline.
18
             THE COURT:
                           Have you taken a position before
19
    Judge Ramos that the objections are now moot?
20
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Is that question posed to
21
    plaintiffs --
22
                           To you, yeah.
             THE COURT:
23
             MR. DICKSTEIN: -- or defendants?
24
             THE COURT:
                           To plaintiffs.
25
             MR. DICKSTEIN: I think we'll consider it now.
```

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56
 1
 2
             THE COURT:
                          Well, you know, look, I am troubled
 3
   by defendants' construction here of the scheduling order and
    the notion that somehow these written questions are outside
 4
 5
    the March 31 deadline. But I think this issue may be
   premature until the notice of deposition is served, and I
 6
 7
    certainly don't want to do anything that might restrict
    Judge Ramos' ruling on defendants' objections. As I said,
 8
 9
    I'm troubled by the defendants' construction here, but I
10
    think the issue may be premature until either written
11
    questions or a notice of deposition is served on these three
12
    individuals. So I think I'm not going to - I think the
13
    issue is not ripe at this point.
14
             ABKO, you know, the issue with respect to ABKO may
15
    stand on the same footing. Until there's a notice of
16
    deposition served, I'm not sure - I'm not sure what I'm
17
    ruling on.
                              But, Judge, for that - I'm sorry.
18
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
19
    For that one there was a notice --
             THE COURT:
20
                           There was a notice?
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                             -- served on Mr. Klein
22
    individually. They chose not to do a 30(b)(6).
23
             MS. RANAHAN: Your Honor, the reason for that one
   was that we were still waiting for Your Honor to decide
24
25
    formally the settlement agreement issue that's been pending
```

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1
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 2
    for several months. So, again, we've been trying to bring
 3
    these issues to the Court's attention to get them so that we
 4
    can either object --
                           Didn't I suggest to you in March that
 5
             THE COURT:
    you depose Mr. Klein because it didn't look good on your
 6
 7
    getting the licensing agreements?
 8
             MS. RANAHAN: On the settlement agreement?
 9
                           Settlement agreements, excuse me.
             THE COURT:
10
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             I don't know that you suggested
11
    that we depose him, but our hope was, again, to get Judge
12
    Ramos to look at that issue. We had three issues we wanted
13
    to bring to Judge Ramos: the depositions, the redactions,
14
    and the settlement agreement. We still - I understand Your
15
    Honor now is gonna be ruling on that, but we've been waiting
16
    for a ruling on that for several months. So that's the - we
17
    had him scheduled, we'd prefer to take him with that
18
    agreement unredacted, and I understand Your Honor's not
19
    gonna open it up, but we would like to ask Judge Ramos to
20
    look at it as well.
21
             So the point of all of this was that we were
22
    trying to get our objections resolved so that we could
2.3
    something about them, if, in fact, they were resolved in
    defendants' favor. If they're not, then we would return to
24
25
    the status quo. But we filed these with plenty of time to
```

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1
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 2
   ideally have them resolved. I understand the Court's
 3
    dockets are full, and these aren't, you know, at the top of
 4
    anyone's --
             THE COURT:
                         Well, I mean these issues were raised
 5
 6
   in your March 29 letter. So --
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            That was just to preserve, and we
8
   had objected to Ramos --
 9
             THE COURT: Assuming you had something to
10
   preserve.
11
             MS. RANAHAN: Right, I mean this was just to make
12
    Your Honor aware that we were still waiting on those rulings
13
    and that we had viewed those rulings to be --
14
             THE COURT: No, you don't even wanna go ahead
15
   with Mr. Klein at this time. You want to wait - you want to
16
    object - you want to file objections to Judge Ramos
17
    regarding the settlement agreement, regarding the redactions
18
    to the Rolling Stones/ABKO settlement agreement, and wait
19
    for Judge Ramos to rule on that before --
20
                             If we can get that.
             MS. RANAHAN:
21
             THE COURT:
                          Please let me finish the question
22
   before you try to answer it. And wait for Judge Ramos to
2.3
    rule on that before you seek Jody Klein's depositions, is
    that --
24
25
             MS. RANAHAN: Or we won't take it at all.
```

```
1
                                                        59
 2
    only want his deposition if we can ask him questions about
 3
    that settlement agreement.
                           So if Judge Ramos affirms me with
 4
             THE COURT:
    respect to the redactions, the issue of Klein's deposition
 5
 6
    goes away?
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Yeah. Yes.
                           Well, then maybe this gets the same
 8
             THE COURT:
 9
    result right now as the Israelite, Richards, and Burn's
10
    depositions. Maybe there's no there there, or maybe there
    won't be any there there. All right.
11
12
             All right. All right, the next issue in the
13
    correspondence is the date of the first downloads from the
14
    defendants' websites. There was prior representations from
15
    counsel that they were not available prior to 2012, but then
16
    there was testimony from Mr. Lundberg that says they were
17
               The dates of the first downloads prior to 2012.
    available.
18
    But then I thought the defendants subsequently said that
19
    they were producing that information. Is there still an
20
    information regarding pre-2012 downloads?
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               I believe they produced it.
22
             THE COURT:
                           Okay, so that's resolved. All right,
23
    the statements regarding additional recordings we've talked
24
    about. One of the other issues raised by plaintiffs in the
25
   April 7, in their April 7 letter is there was testimony from
```

1 60 2 Lundberg that plaintiffs construed as suggesting that 3 defendants had not done a thorough search for documents. Where do things stand on that? 4 Your Honor, my understanding is 5 MR. DICKSTEIN: that after that testimony, after that came to light, they 6 7 went back and they searched for any other recordings of the musical works that plaintiffs are suing on, and those have 8 9 subsequently been included in updated spreadsheets, subject 10 to one that I mentioned earlier which we're still working 11 out with defendants. I don't think that's alive issue for 12 Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Okay. I think - and the other issues 14 that are discussed in plaintiffs' April 7 letter I think 15 we've already discussed. Levy and the redactions are the other issues discussed in plaintiffs' April 7 letter, which 16 17 I think we've already discussed. Is anything else from plaintiffs' April 7 that we haven't already addressed that 18 19 we should address? 20 I don't believe so, Your Honor. MR. DICKSTEIN: 21 THE COURT: Okay. So the next thing is 22 defendants' April 14 letter. The 2012 downloads we've 2.3 discussed. The redactions we've discussed. All right, let me ask Miss Ranahan, is there anything else in your April 14 24 25 letter that we haven't discussed that we should discuss?

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1
                                                        61
 2
             MS. RANAHAN: No, Your Honor.
                          Okay, and that takes us to April 28
 3
             THE COURT:
 4
   and the May 1 response. What - I just saw plaintiffs'
 5
    response to the April 28 letter this morning. Well, why
    don't I hear from defendant first with respect to Mr. Adabal
 6
 7
    (phonetic), and then let me hear from plaintiffs with
 8
    respect to Mr. Adabal --
 9
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Abikbal (phonetic).
10
             THE COURT: Abikbal. Why don't I hear from Miss
11
    Ranahan first --
12
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            Thank you, Your Honor.
13
             THE COURT:
                        -- with respect to Abikbal.
14
             MS. RANAHAN: So we were given around February 22
15
    a proposed day of March 6 --
16
             THE COURT:
                          Right.
17
                          -- that we originally thought would
             MS. RANAHAN:
18
    work --
19
             THE COURT: That was for less than all the
20
    30(b)(6) topics --
21
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             That --
22
             THE COURT: -- half a dozen 30(b)(6) topics --
23
             MS. RANAHAN: 9, that's when it was 9. So at
24
    that point, we thought that could work, and we were also
    scheduling a host of other depositions. We responded within
25
```

```
1
                                                        62
 2
    five days saying actually that won't work. We're still
 3
    waiting --
                           When did you say it wouldn't work?
 4
             THE COURT:
                             28<sup>th</sup> of February, February 28. We
 5
             MS. RANAHAN:
    said could you give us an alternate date beyond March 6. We
 6
 7
    would like one after the, I think, I believe it was the
    March 10 mediation before Your Honor because we had a bunch
 8
 9
    of depositions that were already scheduled and we wanted to
10
    push that one until after mediation. Plaintiffs would not
11
    give us a date.
12
             At that point, we were back and forth about when
13
    we could reschedule him. He said March 6 is the only day.
14
    Then subsequent --
15
             THE COURT:
                           What was the problem with March 6?
                             We had a conflict. We had both of
16
             MS. RANAHAN:
17
    our counsels were in trial that were gonna be in New York.
    I couldn't do it. And we had another one scheduled, and we
18
19
    wanted to move it to - also, there were substantive issues
20
    too, Your Honor. We were waiting for some discovery
21
    responses to be updated. They ended up revising a
22
    spreadsheet on April 7 that related to his deposition.
                                                             They
2.3
    designated him for topics on March 16 and March 20 --
24
                           Let me stick with March 6 for a
              THE COURT:
25
   minute.
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```
1
                                                        63
 2
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Okay.
 3
             THE COURT: And the problem with March 6 is you
   were on trial somewhere else?
 4
 5
                            Tom Lane and Michael Elkin were on
             MS. RANAHAN:
   trial in the Amazon case, and I wasn't able to make it.
 6
   had a - I was, Your Honor, I'd flown out here six times over
 7
    the last couple of months, but that day I had another
 8
 9
    obligation and wasn't able to do March 6. I originally
10
    thought that Tom was free on that day, (indiscernible), but
11
    it turned out they were not.
12
             In addition to that, we had substantive problems
13
    with it, and we wanted - we were hopeful there was a chance
14
    that we'd resolve this case.
15
             THE COURT: There was nobody else from Winston &
16
    Strawn who could've done it?
17
             MS. RANAHAN: No, Your Honor. It was actually
18
    our partner conference on top of it, it was our partner
19
    conference weekend. So we couldn't rep in someone else
20
    either.
21
             THE COURT: No, but was the partner conference
22
    scheduled before February 28? I mean prior to February 28
    you confirmed Abikbal for the 6th, right?
2.3
24
             MS. RANAHAN: We did - for a very short time
25
    there was a day, and then we responded the next day never
```

mind, we can't make it. And at the same time they were changing dates too. We were all moving dates around. This was not an isolated incident. They had moved dates, and we cooperated. They took off Audrey Ashby the last minute, moved her from February to April, or, sorry, February to March before we had the extension of discovery into March, and we agreed. And the same with (indiscernible), so this was not a foreign practice for us to say actually that date doesn't work. We're dealing with a lot of different dates here. Let's move it to after this date.

But they resisted in giving us another date on that one, on Abikbal, and then subsequently continued to designate him for more and more topics but never gave us a date. By the time they designated him for the final four on March 20 or the final — it was March 16 to Mach 20 was five more. We had depositions every single day, I mean scheduled throughout the rest of March. So — I mean virtually every single day. We had impacted schedule the last couple of weeks of March. So as of March 20 we just never got another date. I asked them for another date, Your Honor, to move it after the mediation; we just never got a date.

So the suggestion that we just didn't ask for a date is just wrong because we asked for another date, and we asked for that on February 28. They just never gave it to

1 65 And continued to designate him, and produced the 2 3 spreadsheet that relates to his testimony on April 7. All right. Well, (indiscernible). 4 THE COURT: 5 MR. DICKSTEIN: Sure. Your Honor, well, first of all, this is the first I'm hearing of the defendants being 6 7 on trial in any time period around the March 6 date. Ιn fact, the reason that they stated in their letter why they 8 9 wanted to push off the March 6 date, which both sides had 10 agreed to. There are emails to that effect and the letter 11 that we submitted yesterday or handed up to Your Honor this 12 morning. The stated reason why they wanted to adjourn that 13 was an email that Miss Ranahan had sent on February 22 with 14 various discovery issues, mostly document issues, some 15 spreadsheets they couldn't access, some things they weren't 16 clear on. Many of those issues actually related to parties 17 other than the EMI plaintiffs for whom Mr. Abikbal is a 18 representative. 19 In any event, I responded to that February 22 20 email on March 1, so that's five days before Mr. Abikbal's 21 March 6 scheduled deposition. It shouldn't have impacted it 22 at all. And I'm also - Miss Ranahan may have more 23 familiarity with this than I do, but the trial, the Amazon trial that she's mentioning I have some tangential awareness 24

of it, and I believe that actually started on March 8.

25

1 66 2 don't know that that would've impacted anyone's ability to 3 depose Mr. Abikbal on March 6, certainly not Miss Ranahan 4 who was not a part of that other trial. 5 Miss Ranahan mentioned a spreadsheet that we updated on April 7. That was a licensing spreadsheet which 6 7 Miss Ranahan then marked as an exhibit at the deposition of Michael Riggs, another 30(b)(6) designee of the EMI 8 9 plaintiff. So she's had a full opportunity to question EMI 10 plaintiffs about that, and there were about ten pages actually of deposition testimony that we attached to our 11 12 March 1 letter showing that. 13 You know, as far as the additional topics that she 14 indicates we designated Mr. Abikbal for, you know, those are 15 topics that we really asserted an objection to almost 16 entirely in response to the 30(b)(6) notice. These were 17 things like defendants, plaintiffs' knowledge of defendants' 18 willfulness, and how we would have knowledge of that I think 19 is unclear at best. There were other topics such as 20 disputes concerning plaintiffs' ownership --21 Well, if you were objecting to the THE COURT: 22 topics, I mean why are you desig - it does seem sort of 23 sharp, to say the least, to be deposing a witness for topics 24 after you've already said it's too late to depose that

25

witness.

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1
                                                        67
 2
                               Your Honor, that's a fair point.
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 3
    I think, as Miss Ranahan indicated, it was March 16 and
   March 20 that we indicated Mr. Abikbal would be the person
 4
 5
    to speak to certain issues, if there was anybody at the EMI
   plaintiffs. She didn't come back and say, well, let's
 6
 7
    depose him. When are we gonna do it? We've got ten days
    left, let's figure out a date. It wasn't - the email chain
 8
 9
    goes completely silent until April 14, two weeks after the
10
    deposition deadline when she raises this Friday evening
11
    email and says, oh, can we get dates for Mr. Abikbal.
12
                          Was there any - I'm looking at
             THE COURT:
13
    exhibit A to your May 1 letter. Exhibit 1 is an email
14
    chain, and the first email, I guess the most recent, is your
15
   March 2 email to Miss Ranahan, and there was no response to
16
    that March 2 letter concerning the Abikbal deposition?
17
                               I don't believe so, not until
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
18
    after the fact deposition cutoff. If I'm wrong, I'm sure
19
    Miss Ranahan will correct it, but I don't believe so.
20
                           You're objecting to all the other -
             THE COURT:
    well, let me rephrase that. There are a number of topics
21
22
    that you designated Abikbal for before March 6. With
2.3
    respect to the topics that were not designated before March
24
    6, are you objecting to all of those topics?
25
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                              We are, Your Honor, because he
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1
                                                        68
 2
   was designated for all topics for which --
 3
             THE COURT:
                          No, no, I'm not saying objecting to
    the deposition. Are you objecting to all topics in the
 4
 5
    30(b)(6) other than the topics for which Abikbal was
    designated prior to March 6?
 6
 7
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               We asserted objections to all of
           We did say that we would provide a witness --
 8
    them.
 9
             THE COURT:
                           Okav.
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN: -- in response to those topics.
11
    As I've indicated in the correspondence, for most of those,
12
    there's really nothing for that witness to say. I mean, for
13
    example, disputes as to ownership of copyrights, we've
14
    informed defendants numerous times that we have no such
15
    information. We're just simply not aware of any. But, you
16
    know, we didn't want to just say, well, we object, you know,
17
    we'll say, look, here's a person who would know about that,
18
    but the fact is there's no information responsive.
19
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Your Honor, the reason we asked
20
    them again about these topics is because we have been asking
21
    since January for witnesses for the topics they had not
22
    objected to. So these were topics that were not objected to
2.3
    in their objections. We didn't even ask for witnesses for
    the topics that they objected to. These are topics that
24
25
    they did not object to in their formal --
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1
                                                        69
 2
             THE COURT:
                           Well, with respect to the topics for
 3
    which they designated Abikbal after March 6, did you ever
    seek to take his deposition on those topics or any topics?
 4
 5
    Did you ever seek to take Abikbal after they designated him
 6
    for these additional topics?
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Well, we tried to take Abikbal - we
    were asking about him, you know, as of February 28, we
 8
 9
    wanted another date. They just never gave it to us. And
10
    then they continued to designated him suggesting to me they
11
    were not taking issue that we were eventually gonna take his
12
    deposition.
                 I mean --
13
             THE COURT:
                        No, but after they designated him for
14
    these additional topics, did you call Mr. Dickstein or send
15
    an email to Mr. Dickstein saying we'd like to take Abikbal
    on such and such a date?
16
17
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Well, we were actually seeing each
18
    other quite regularly, almost, you know --
19
             THE COURT:
                           Fair enough, did you ever ask him
20
    then --
21
                           -- every week for depositions.
             MS. RANAHAN:
22
             THE COURT:
                           -- when you saw him at another
23
    deposition or some other matter, did you ever ask him or
    raise with him the subject of scheduling the Abikbal --
24
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Of Abikbal, I don't recall if we
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1
                                                        70
 2
   talked - I'm sure we may have, I just don't recall a
 3
    specific conversation. We had asked them for a date, they
    said no. They then kept designating him --
 4
                          When did you ask them, you said you
 5
             THE COURT:
    asked them for a date and they said no --
 6
 7
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             February - we asked them originally
    February 28 for a date after March 10.
 8
 9
                           Did you ask them for a date after -
             THE COURT:
10
    after you got this March 2 email from Mr. Dickstein, the
11
    email that's exhibit A to his May 1 letter, did you raise
12
    the schedule of the Abikbal deposition after you got that
13
    March 2 email?
14
             MS. RANAHAN: I did raise it with, obviously in
15
   April, but I was not under the impression they were gonna be
16
    resisting based on timing given that they had just
17
    designated him, you know, in March 16 or March 20 for new
18
    topics. So how would I think that they were then gonna say
19
    but you can't take him because we're not giving you a date?
20
    I mean this is - so their position is we gave you one date,
21
    March 6. They designate him to topics they had not objected
22
    to. So we're assuming we're cooperating here. I had no
23
    idea, Your Honor, when I emailed him in April can we get the
    day for Abikbal. We had already moved one witness to April.
24
25
    That was due to plaintiffs wanting to take him in New York,
```

1 71 2 and then there was a snowstorm, so we moved it to April 3 without - we cooperated. We originally wanted to take that one in Nashville, and we wouldn't have had the issue with 4 5 the snowstorm. But we didn't - because we were scheduling a 6 7 couple of things in April and things that had been talked about and agreed to prior, I had no idea that they were 8 9 gonna take this position that there was no time to do this. 10 And we were in the meantime taking depositions all the way 11 throughout March. So by the time on March 20 they had 12 designated him, the calendars were impacted with all these 13 depositions, and there was gonna be no time. But we had 14 been trying for months, Your Honor, since January to get 15 these dates. I mean if you look at the correspondence I 16 attached to our April 28 letter, we had been trying since 17 January to get dates for these depositions of the 30(b)(6) designees. We didn't know that he was gonna be - and it's 18 19 not just willful, Your Honor, it's --20 Well, I'm trying to understand the THE COURT: 21 chronology here. After - I'm looking at your letter of 22 April 28, page 4 of your April 28 letter. I guess it's the 23 24 MS. RANAHAN: We took Mr. Riggs on April --25 THE COURT: -- the third full paragraph on page

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1
                                                        72
 2
        "The parties have agreed to hold other depositions after
 3
    the March 31 cutoff when they were rescheduled per
    plaintiffs' request including Mr. Riggs. When Mr. Dickstein
 4
 5
    informed me that Mr. Abikbal would be attending Mr. Riggs'
    April 20 deposition, I offered to take Mr. Abikbal's
 6
 7
    deposition the same day as Mr. Riggs," and you cite to an
    email. "The EMI plaintiffs refused," and you cite to
 8
 9
    another email.
10
             Between - just one second.
11
              (pause in proceeding)
12
                           There's an email that's attached as
             THE COURT:
13
    exhibit 11 to your April 28 letter. It's an email from you,
14
    Miss Ranahan, dated April 14 talking about scheduling
15
    Abikbal --
16
             MS. RANAHAN: And this is before --
17
                           Is that - is that - and you say you
             THE COURT:
18
    raised Abikbal orally with Mr. Dickstein after the March 2
19
    email?
20
                             I believe so, Your Honor, but I
             MS. RANAHAN:
21
    don't have a specific conversation in mind. When I sent
22
    this email, Your Honor, exhibit 11, this was before Riggs,
23
    Mr. Riggs proceeded. So at this point I'm not thinking
    we're way too weeks deep outside of the territory where we
24
25
    could possibly something that they've just designated on.
```

1 73 2 actually was gonna be in New York these days already, on the 24<sup>th</sup>, I was gonna be in New York for Mr. Riggs' deposition. 3 I asked them if they could do it tomorrow or yesterday since 4 we're here again, but Mr., I believe Mr. Abikbal was not 5 available. He was supposed to come to be counsel for Mr. 6 Riggs, but then when I suggested we could take his, they 7 didn't end up having him show up in case we tried to ambush 8 9 him or something. We wouldn't have done that. 10 So the question of whether this is like prejudice or it's impacting the litigation, I mean this was a witness 11 12 that we've been trying to get a date for since January. 13 Yes, they offered one date, March 6, it wasn't gonna work 14 for various reasons, including substance, which we were 15 still - even Mr. Dickstein admits I sent an email on 16 February 22 about these discovery issues, and he responded 17 on March 1 which was five days before the March 6 date. So 18 at that point, we don't believe that the March 1 resolved 19 those issues. We still have many issues flowing from that, 20 including the spreadsheet update we got on April 7. 21 So there were updates that kept coming in after -22 including also they dropped one of their songs. 23 Marley Tomorrow people, they dropped one of the songs which would impact the scope of the deposition. So things were 24

happening long after March 6, Your Honor, that makes the

25

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1
                                                        74
 2
   notion that we were stuck with March 6 forever just unfair
 3
    to me, especially in light of their designations. And the
    topics, if you look at page 3 and 4, sorry, page 3 of my
 4
    letter, lists - it's not just about willfulness, Your Honor.
 5
    There's four other topics there that they designated him
 6
    for, and if they were - they could've said we would have, I
 7
    mean if they were serious about objecting on timeliness,
 8
 9
    they could've said we would have designated Mr. Abikbal for
10
    these topics, but your opportunity to take him has passed.
11
    They didn't say that, Your Honor. They said to me, oh,
12
    he'll be the one that can speak to that, he'll be the one,
13
    and then they just refused to give me a date, and I'm
14
    supposed to - and that's our fault?
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Judge, those emails are sent I
16
    believe March 15 and March 20 was the most recent one. At
17
    no time between that time and the expiration of the fact
    discovery deadline did defendants make any attempt to
18
19
    schedule, reschedule a deposition of Mr. Abikbal, after we
20
    made it abundantly clear, as Your Honor saw in my March 2
21
    email to Miss Ranahan, that March 2 was the day.
22
    couldn't agree to go beyond that. We were very clear that -
23
24
             THE COURT:
                           Well, it's bizarre, but it is bizarre
    though that then you're designating him for additional
25
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1
                                                        75
 2
    topics after that.
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN: And, Your Honor, if defendants
    thought --
 4
 5
                           That's really kind of an odd thing to
              THE COURT:
         I mean if you're taking the position that March 6 was
 6
 7
    the drop-dead date and he's designated for topics, you know,
    1 through 9, then after the drop-dead date you're
 8
 9
    designating him for additional topics --
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               No, Your Honor, understood, but
11
    the drop-dead date that I'm referring to is March 31, the
12
    deadline for fact depositions. So fair enough, if we had
13
    written to Miss, if I had written to Miss Ranahan and said,
14
    oh, you know, for these additional topics we don't really
15
    think anyone at EMI is gonna know anything, but if it is
16
    gonna be somebody, it's gonna be Mr. Abikbal, and she came
17
    back and said, okay, when can we depose him, that's not what
18
    happened here.
19
             THE COURT: Didn't she ask you for dates after
    March 10?
20
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN: No, Your Honor, until April 14,
22
    that email came in.
23
              THE COURT:
                           There were no face - when you were at
24
    depositions or at other proceedings, she never --
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             I mean I --
```

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1
                                                        76
 2
                          My question's to Mr. Dickstein.
             THE COURT:
 3
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Sorry.
                           Did she ever raise with you, not in
 4
             THE COURT:
 5
   writing but orally, deposing Mr. Abikbal after March - did
    she ever raise that with you after March 10?
 6
 7
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               I have no recollection of that
 8
   happening.
 9
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             I had seen all three of them --
10
             THE COURT: Well, let me - one second.
11
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Sorry.
12
             THE COURT:
                          And why is Mr. Abikbal on a different
13
    footing than Mr. Riggs? It sounds like Riggs was deposed
    after March 31.
14
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN: The reason, Your Honor, was a
16
    snowstorm. Mr. Riggs had been scheduled for the middle of
17
   March and we had an unexpected snowstorm. He had to fly in
18
    from Nashville. Of course, if the deposition was in
19
   Nashville, then we wouldn't have been able to fly into New
20
    York, either way. So we said, you know, we said, look,
    we'll - because of this unforeseen event that's impacting
21
22
    our schedule, we'll agree to offer him after the deadline.
23
             And that was the only witness for whom we agreed
    to do that, you know, we've been very clear I think all
24
25
    along that we view discovery is winding down here, fact
```

```
1
                                                        77
 2
    discovery is ending, and we want to move on.
 3
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             It's winding down, Your Honor, but
    we tried to schedule it - and it's winding down, but we
 4
 5
    tried to schedule it the same week as Riggs. We tried to
    schedule it all of April. I definitely - I was in the room
 6
 7
    with all three of them at different times over March with
    three different depositions, and we were constantly having
 8
 9
    scheduling discussions. So the notion that they designate
10
    him and then don't offer, I mean why wouldn't they say
11
    here's our witness and offer us a date. Of course, we want
12
    to take it because we're asking specifically for the
13
    30(b)(6) designee for these topics. Of course, we want to
14
    take the deposition for these topics. We wouldn't have been
15
    pressing them.
16
             But the real thing is that we were delayed in
17
    getting anyone designated on these topics until late March
    even though we'd been asking since January. So --
18
19
                           I'm looking at your - again, I'm
             THE COURT:
20
    looking at your April 28 letter, and Abikbal was designated
21
    for some topics and Riggs for the other topics?
22
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Correct, Your Honor, and also a
2.3
    third EMI representative defendants deposed.
24
             THE COURT:
                           All right.
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             And, Your Honor, we've asked if
```

1 78 2 there's any - what is prejudice in just proceeding with this 3 one deposition that, you know, they were designating topics on through March 20, and we haven't heard anything. 4 5 I understand we all want to move on and get past discovery, but there are these issues that were raised before the 6 7 cutoff, long before the cutoff, and the fact that they weren't completely resolved I don't think that's a fair 8 9 reason to prevent us from taking this. We've been prevented 10 from taking many of the depositions we had hoped to take, 11 and we were continually told you'll take the 30(b)(6)'s, 12 you'll take the 30(b)(6)'s. Now the main EMI 30(b)(6) 13 witness we're being told, you know, by plaintiffs that we 14 can't even take his, and that is nothing that we thought we 15 were gonna be doing, especially given that we were - when 16 they wanted to reschedule one on unilateral grounds, and I 17 understand there was a snowstorm, but there was also Audrey 18 Ashby who they, I don't know why they rescheduled it, but 19 they, at the end of February, when we still had a February 20 cutoff, said we have to move Audrey to March. March 31 cutoff. 21 THE COURT: 22 MS. RANAHAN: At the time it was February. 23 moved it back a month. At the time they unilaterally moved Audrey Ashby to March for I have no idea what the reason is 24

and I never asked. We just cooperated and rescheduled it.

25

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1
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 2
   But they said we're gonna have to move Audrey to March.
 3
    didn't kick up a fuss. I thought we were all being
 4
    cooperative with these depositions that we had agreed to.
 5
    That had been when they had wanted to move something or had
 6
    a scheduling issue, we cooperated.
 7
             This was the one deposition that we tried to move,
    and they resisted giving us a date even though I asked them
 8
 9
    for an alternate date to March 6 on February 28, and they
10
    never gave me a date, and yet continued to lead me down the
11
    road thinking, of course, they're gonna give me a date,
12
    they're designating him for things on March 16 and March 20.
13
    How could they then come back and say too late even when we
14
    were spilling into April on isolated ones that we had tried
15
    to get done earlier but couldn't? And that's - I mean this
16
    is - we didn't even - originally we came in trying to take
17
    all, you know, the August depositions and Israelite and
18
    third parties; we didn't get to take any of those.
19
    we're just trying to take the three 30(b)(6)'s.
20
                           No, but I'm not sure that the
             THE COURT:
21
    artists' depositions bear on this at all, I mean --
22
                             Right, Your Honor, but the
             MS. RANAHAN:
23
    representative was you'll take the 30(b)(6) --
24
              THE COURT:
                           You can ask - please don't speak over
25
   me.
```

```
1
                                                        80
 2
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            Sorry, Your Honor.
 3
             THE COURT:
                          You know, some of those, I really
 4
    think some of those applications were not well grounded, and
 5
    the fact that you don't get depositions to which you're not
    entitled to doesn't really bear on whether or not you're
 6
 7
    entitled to Abikbal.
 8
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                              Judge, if I might, two reasons
 9
    why, I don't know that this deadline should come as a
10
    surprise. One is the order. I mean Miss Ranahan is
11
    suggesting that we somehow led her to believe that there
12
    would be depositions after the fact deposition cutoff.
13
    Well, I mean your order is an order, and that means
14
    something.
15
             THE COURT:
                           I understand that, but --
16
                              And it's interesting to note that
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
17
    they sought, before the expiration of the March 31 deadline,
18
    they sought leave or they - you're suggesting they're
19
    reserving their rights to depose these artists and Mr.
20
    Israelite. There was no mention of Mr. Abikbal in that
21
    application.
22
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            Your Honor --
23
             THE COURT: One second. Let me just see
24
    something here, hold on one second.
25
              (pause in proceeding)
```

```
1
                                                       81
 2
             THE COURT: How many depositions were taken after
 3
   March 31?
                              One. Mr. Riggs, because of the
 4
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 5
    snowstorm.
 6
             THE COURT: Is that your understanding, Miss
7
   Ranahan?
             MS. RANAHAN: One was taken after, but there was
 8
 9
10
             THE COURT:
                          That's all I'm asking is how many
11
    were taken after March 31. Just one. Right?
12
             MS. RANAHAN: One was taken, yes.
13
             THE COURT: All right.
14
             MS. RANAHAN: But, Your Honor, if I could, I will
15
    say that we agreed to let them move Ashby into March before
16
    we got an official March extension at their request. So
17
    that's what we understood --
18
             THE COURT: All right. Well --
19
             MS. RANAHAN: -- the scheduling of these would
20
    be. And I would understand, Your Honor, if we just came for
    the first time to them after April and tried to get this
21
22
    deposition, but we've been trying since January. We've been
23
    trying, they didn't give us --
24
             THE COURT: Well, after - I mean, look, after
25
   they sent you the March 16 email designating Abikbal for
```

```
1
                                                        82
 2
    additional topics, it looks like, at least from the
 3
    documentary record, the last time, the next time you raised
    the Abikbal deposition was April 14, almost a month later.
 4
                            Well, they also designated him for
 5
             MS. RANAHAN:
    four more topics on March 20. I had no idea this was gonna
 6
 7
    be an issue.
             THE COURT: Wait, four more topics on March 20?
 8
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           Yes. Or it may have been four and
 9
10
    then one but the final topic --
11
             THE COURT:
                           Hold on, hold on --
12
                            -- they designated --
             MS. RANAHAN:
13
             THE COURT:
                           -- hold on, hold on, hold on. Well,
14
    even so, that's three and a half weeks later. Even looking
15
    at the March 20 date, okay, I see the March 20 day for Mr.
16
    Dickstein to you where he offers Abikbal for some additional
17
    topics --
18
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            And then --
19
             THE COURT:
                           -- then it's three and a half weeks
20
    before you raise the scheduling of his depositions.
21
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             We had seen each other in person
22
    throughout that period, Your Honor, probably five to six
2.3
    times. We had three depositions the next week, we then had
    - and we were discussing scheduling generally, so we had
24
25
    Lundberg's deposition, we have plaintiffs' deposition, we
```

```
1
                                                        83
 2
   had --
 3
              THE COURT:
                           No, but it's three and a half weeks
    until you raise Abikbal.
 4
                             Right, but before Riggs went
 5
             MS. RANAHAN:
 6
   because I was trying to coordinate him around Riggs.
 7
    figured we could - because we had Riggs scheduled in late
    April, I figured we could move him around there.
 8
 9
                           Well, you know, I appreciate that in
              THE COURT:
10
    some cases the parties have almost a course of dealing to
11
    take depositions after the deadline, and most judges, if the
12
    parties are okay with taking the deposition after the
13
    deadline, the judge is not going to interfere with the
14
    parties' agreement. But it doesn't seem like that's the
15
    case here. It seems like there was only one deposition that
16
    was taken after March 31. So I'm not - it doesn't seem to
17
    me that there was a basis that defendants had for assuming
18
    that Abikbal would be dealt with like a number of other
19
    depositions because there was only one that post-dated the
20
    March 31 deposition cutoff.
21
              It looks like Abikbal was most recently designated
22
    as a 30(b)(6) witness on March 20, and it wasn't until about
2.3
    three and a half weeks later that defendants raised any
24
    issue concerning the Abikbal deposition.
```

Well, in the emails, Your Honor --

25

MS. RANAHAN:

1 84 2 THE COURT: Please, please. It seems to me that 3 the effort to - the application to take Abikbal's deposition here comes too late. There should've been a request to set 4 5 up a date between March 20, when he was most, when he was finally designated as a 30(b)(6) witness on certain topics, 6 7 and the end of the discovery cutoff. It doesn't seem like there's any documentary evidence that there were requests 8 9 prior to April 14. So I conclude that the application to 10 take the Abikbal deposition is denied. 11 All right. And the last issue raised in the April 12 28 letter is defendants' contention that 30(b)(6) witnesses 13 produced on behalf of Spirit, Warner, and EMI were not 14 properly prepared to discuss royalties paid to those 15 entities. Why don't I hear from Miss Ranahan first? Then 16 I'll hear from plaintiffs on that issue. 17 Well, we did touch on this earlier, MS. RANAHAN: 18 We just - none of them knew - well, now I won't 19 ever take Abikbal, but as far as - so I don't know from EMI 20 if they knew. But as far as the Warner and Spirit 21 plaintiffs, when we asked them about whether defendants had 22 paid them any monies, they didn't know, and they hadn't 23 investigated it, and they weren't able to testify about it. And this is obviously a critical issue to this case to know 24

what amounts of licensing monies they've collected from the

25

```
1
                                                        85
 2
    very uses that they're complaining about.
 3
             THE COURT:
                          Well, isn't that information that's
   best gonna come from the defendants themselves?
 4
 5
                             Again, Your Honor, we pay it to a
             MS. RANAHAN:
 6
    third-party service, so we're trying to get an understanding
 7
    of what plaintiffs knew they were paid when they filed this
    lawsuit, what plaintiffs have been paid, what uses they've
 8
 9
    actually cashed in on.
10
             THE COURT: Wouldn't the third party then be the
11
    best source as to what was paid to the plaintiffs?
12
             MS. RANAHAN: We've got all we can from them, but
13
    to the extent that plaintiffs have that information, which
14
    they do, because the witnesses that we were able to take --
15
             THE COURT:
                           The third party here is Media Net?
16
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             In some cases, yes, but there's
17
    other third parties.
             THE COURT: Who are the third parties, Media Net
18
19
    and who else?
20
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          Media Net, there was a prior
21
    company called Rights Flow. There are a bunch of other --
22
             THE COURT:
                           Rights Flow?
23
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          Yeah, Rights Flow.
                                                 That was from
    an earlier era. Now it's the current one is Media Net.
24
25
    There are other royalty companies. The whole thing, paying
```

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1
                                                        86
 2
    everyone from, you know, all the different - there's a bunch
 3
    of different third-party societies that pay these things.
    So plaintiffs have in their records who they've gotten
 4
 5
    payments from and whose behalf. We just don't have that.
   And they have - the two witnesses I was able to take said
 6
 7
    there's someone in their companies that would be more
    appropriate to ask them about. They just don't know.
 8
 9
                           I'm sorry, say that again.
              THE COURT:
10
    didn't hear the beginning of what you said.
11
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             There are witnesses that I was able
12
    to question said that they did have people that would know
13
    what defendants' payments were. It just wasn't them.
14
             THE COURT:
                           All right --
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Judge - sorry.
16
                           Go ahead.
             THE COURT:
17
                               Judge, I think part of the reason
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
18
    that that's the case is that defendants' 30(b)(6) notices
19
    said nothing specifically about payments from defendants.
20
    There was a topic that spoke about royalties or revenues
21
    that you received, and we understood that to relate to the
22
    spreadsheets that we produced which do indicate, you know,
    all the income that has been received for these various
2.3
24
    songs.
25
             THE COURT:
                           Do we have the 30(b)(6) notice?
```

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1
                                                        87
 2
    Yeah, this is exhibit E to your May 1 letter.
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Right, let me see if that
    includes it. Yep, it's number 11, you're right, Your Honor.
 4
 5
             THE COURT:
                           One sec.
 6
              (pause in proceeding)
 7
             THE COURT: Okay, Miss Ranahan, when you asked
    the witnesses about what they - what was the question that
 8
 9
    you asked the witness that they couldn't answer?
10
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             How much money have defendants paid
    you for the uses that you're complaining about in this case?
11
12
    They didn't know. But people within their organization
13
          They hadn't looked into it.
14
             THE COURT: Did they know in the aggregate how
15
    much they'd received --
16
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          No.
17
             THE COURT: -- for the musical works?
                             In the aggregate? They knew for
18
             MS. RANAHAN:
19
    the --
20
             THE COURT:
                          Really you should wait till the judge
21
    finishes asking the question before you try to answer it.
22
                             Sorry, Your Honor.
             MS. RANAHAN:
23
             THE COURT: Did they know in the aggregate how
   much was paid in royalties for the musical works?
24
25
             MS. RANAHAN: Did they know in the aggregate for
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1
                                                         88
 2
    each --
 3
              THE COURT:
                           In other words, without knowing how
   much each licensee paid, did they know how much in total
 4
 5
    they received for the musical works?
 6
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             They had the spreadsheets which
 7
    purport to have that information.
 8
              THE COURT:
                           Right.
 9
                             But - so, yeah, to the extent they
              MS. RANAHAN:
10
    relied on the spreadsheets, yes. But we don't know how much
11
    or what portion of that was defendants or how many of the
12
    uses that are at issue in this case have been paid for by
13
    our clients from their perspective.
14
              THE COURT:
                           Is there a 30(b)(6) topic that's
15
    segregated out how much each, how much your clients paid?
16
                             Well, Your Honor --
              MS. RANAHAN:
17
              THE COURT:
                           I'm looking at number 11, and number
18
    11 asks for a witness "on the subject of all facts within
19
    your knowledge, possession, custody, or control or to which
20
    you reasonably have access concerning all monies received by
21
    you in relation to the music works, including, but not
22
    limited to, all royalties or similar payments."
2.3
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Right, so the musical works,
24
   meaning the ones at issue in this case --
25
              THE COURT:
                           Yeah.
```

1 89 2 MS. RANAHAN: -- and, of course, the defendants' 3 payments would be relevant to this. The fact that they're gonna read it broader to re-out (phonetic) their obligation 4 5 to obtain the most relevant evidence for this case --THE COURT: Well, it's not a question of their 6 7 revisiting the topic to get the evidence most relevant. It's a question of their preparing a witness with respect to 8 9 the topic that you've identified. And your topic doesn't 10 ask, you know, your topic asks in the aggregate, asks for 11 how much they've received in royalties or similar payments 12 in the aggregate and isn't seeking how much the defendants 13 paid. 14 MS. RANAHAN: Well, the other aspect of our 15 request, Your Honor, if you believe this topic shouldn't 16 require them to get up to speed on that, is just the 17 documents that reflect that. We have one document or very limited documents but not a comprehensive set of documents 18 19 to show what they've actually received from us. And so we 20 just believe that there's - it doesn't seem that the 21 witnesses too much interest in it. They hadn't bothered to 22 check, I mean this is a significant issue to us because 2.3 we've been paying, Your Honor, for --I understand --24 THE COURT: 25 MS. RANAHAN: -- well beyond three years.

```
1
                                                        90
 2
             THE COURT: -- it's a significant issue, but, you
 3
    know, their obligation under Rule 30(b)(6) is to prepare a
    witness with respect to the topics you've identified.
 4
    understand what you're saying, but it would've been very -
 5
    let me put it this way, why didn't defendants, if you were
 6
 7
    interested in a 30(b)(6) on how much the plaintiff received
    from the defendants, why didn't you make that a 30(b)(6)
 8
 9
    topic?
10
                           Well, we believed that 11 would
             MS. RANAHAN:
11
    cover it, Your Honor, but I understand that that's not how -
12
13
             THE COURT:
                        Well, I mean 11 is not - it's
14
    certainly not asking for the constituent parts of the
    royalties or payments received, and certainly not asking for
15
16
    how much defendants paid.
17
             MS. RANAHAN: We believe that to be encompassed
18
    by the question, and it's not asking for an aggregate
19
    either. We're asking for all monies --
20
             THE COURT:
                           Yeah.
21
             MS. RANAHAN:
                           -- for the musical works defined as
22
    the ones in this case.
23
             THE COURT: Yeah, all monies from whatever
24
    source.
25
                             Well, Your Honor, there's the
             MS. RANAHAN:
```

```
1
                                                        91
    question of the documents as well because we did request
 2
    documents requesting this.
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
 4
                               Judge --
                           I'm sorry, where's - documents are
 5
             THE COURT:
 6
    reflected where? I'm not sure - is there a document request
 7
    now that you're raising?
             MS. RANAHAN: Well, we believe that we should at
 8
 9
    least be able to see the documents reflecting the payments
10
    that they know we've made to them regarding the very same
11
    uses that they're suing on.
12
             THE COURT:
                          Well, is there a document request to
13
    which you're - you're saying that their response to the
14
    document request was inadequate?
15
             MS. RANAHAN: We haven't - all we've been given
16
    is one sheet that doesn't show any --
17
             THE COURT:
                          Well, you - yeah, you've raised this
18
    though as a 30(b)(6) issue.
19
             MS. RANAHAN: No, actually, Your Honor, if you
20
    look at page 5 of our April 20 letter, request 42 --
21
             THE COURT:
                           Where, stand by. Page 5. "Moreover,
22
    the information plaintiffs have produced does not reflect
2.3
    which payments and revenues came from the defendants, even
    though defendants have requested such information, and
24
25
   plaintiffs agreed to produce responsive documents." Right?
```

```
1
                                                        92
 2
   And I think there's a response to that in Mr. Dickstein's
 3
    letter of today. Yeah, Mr. Dickstein's letter. I saw Mr.
    Dickstein's letter for the first time this morning, so I'm
 4
   not as up on it as I'm on some of the other letters.
 5
             Page 3 of Mr. Dickstein's letter, the last
 6
 7
   paragraph. "In any event, more than a year ago plaintiffs
    did produce numerous statements of accounts sent to them on
 8
 9
    defendants' behalf that purport to show modest payments made
10
   by defendants." And they cite exhibit G. "Once again, in
11
    the more than 12 months since those documents were produced,
12
    plaintiffs have not raised any issue as to the sufficiency
13
    of that production." Is exhibit G the totality of the
14
    documents showing payments on behalf of the defendants?
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN: No, absolutely not, Your Honor.
16
             THE COURT:
                           It's a sample.
17
             MR. DICKSTEIN: It's a sample, Your Honor, that's
18
    correct.
19
             THE COURT:
                          Okay.
20
             MR. DICKSTEIN: And actually, in preparing for
21
    this conference, I noted that Miss Ranahan uses an exhibit,
22
    a similar statement of account in her questioning of Mr.
2.3
   Levy I believe. So defendants are aware of these documents.
                          I mean, you know, with respect to the
24
             THE COURT:
25
    30(b)(6) issue, it really seems like that's, you're seeking
```

```
1
                                                        93
 2
    a level of specificity which could not reasonably be
 3
    inferred from the topic as drafted. I mean topic 11 is
    drafted very broadly, and to ask for the constituent part of
 4
    how much the defendants paid I don't think that topic is
 5
    fairly identified within topic 11. And it would've been
 6
 7
    very easy to draft a topic specifically identifying how much
    the defendants paid, or how much the plaintiffs received in
 8
 9
    royalty payments on behalf of the defendants.
10
             So I don't think that element, that constituent
11
    part, how much the defendants paid is fairly encompassed
12
    within topic 11. So to the extent there's a 30(b)(6) issue,
13
    I think the - the application to compel plaintiffs, or to
14
    compel Spirit, Warner, and EMI to produce a 30(b)(6) witness
15
    with respect to the royalties paid on behalf of the
16
    defendants is denied.
17
             MS. RANAHAN: Okay, Your Honor, then we would
    just request that plaintiffs take another look at request 42
18
19
    and make sure that they've produced everything that they
20
    have responsive to that request because --
21
             THE COURT:
                           Is there reason to believe that they
22
    haven't?
23
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             Well, it's - yes, because what we
24
   have is a lot, far greater than what they produced as far as
25
    the payment we've made to them over the last five years.
```

```
1
                                                        94
 2
         But those, again, are payment we pay to a third party,
 3
    so we're trying to understand what they knew that they've
    been paid, and it doesn't seem comprehensive. It seems,
 4
 5
    like plaintiffs said, a very modest amount. While there are
   modest amounts that are owed under the statutory schemes and
 6
 7
    the amounts, it's not modest by any means what we've
    actually paid to defendants, or sorry, paid to plaintiffs
 8
 9
    over the years going back even before the three-year statute
10
    of limitations.
11
              So, yes, we have reason to believe that what
12
    they've produced is a small sampling but not a comprehensive
13
    search. And, again, Your Honor, every time they're asked us
14
    to look for something or research for something, we have
15
    done it. We have done it so many different (indiscernible)
16
    searches, and --
17
                          Maybe what you're raising is an
             THE COURT:
18
    honest - is there any objection to double-checking to make
19
    sure that you've produced all documents responsive to number
20
    42, I think it is?
21
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Yeah, well, Judge, if you look at
22
    the language of 42, which is on page 5 of Miss Ranahan's
2.3
    April 28 letter, it's the same language as the 30(b)(6),
    "all documents concerning all monies received by you."
24
25
             MS. RANAHAN:
                             And no, it says --
```

```
1
                                                       95
 2
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Can I finish?
             MS. RANAHAN: -- at issue in this action. Okay,
 3
 4
   I'm just --
 5
             THE COURT: Okay, hold on one second. Page 5 of
 6
   her letter?
 7
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Yeah. It doesn't ask for a
   breakdown for monies received by defendants is my point.
8
 9
             MS. RANAHAN:
                            What it does is at issue.
10
             THE COURT: Whoa, whoa, whoa, hold on, hold on,
11
   hold.
12
              (pause in proceeding)
13
             THE COURT: Well, yeah, but I mean if you've
14
    already - are you now reconstruing it?
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN: No, Your Honor, and --
             THE COURT: I mean if the meaning in that
16
17
    document, if exhibit G to your letter were responsive to 42,
    which is the position you've taken.
18
19
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Actually, Your Honor, our
20
    position would be they're responsive to other requests for
21
    documents concerning defendants, communications concerning
22
    defendants. So where, you know --
23
             THE COURT: Whoa, whoa, hold on, hold on, hold
24
   on, hold on, hold on.
25
              (pause in proceeding)
```

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1
                                                        96
 2
             THE COURT:
                           The document I'm looking at, your
 3
   page 3 of your May 1 letter, Mr. Dickstein.
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               Uh huh.
 4
 5
             THE COURT:
                           The document request cited in
    defendants' April 28 letter at page 5 similarly sought,
 6
 7
    quote, "all documents concerning all monies received by you
    in relation to the musical compositions and/or sound
 8
 9
    recordings at issue in this action but did not specifically
10
    seek documents concerning payments that defendants made to
11
    plaintiffs," and then you have a cite to Rule 34. Indeed,
12
    plaintiffs objected to that request back in November 2015
13
    and agreed to produce documents sufficient to show the
14
    revenue they have received from exploiting the musical works
15
    at issue in this action, which documents plaintiffs produced
16
    more than a year ago. At no time during the 18 months since
17
    plaintiffs served their discovery requests or during a
18
    lengthy fact discovery period in this action did defendants
19
    raise an issue as to the discovery response. Moreover, it
20
    is unclear why defendants seek information from plaintiffs
21
    concerning payments that were allegedly made by defendants
22
    when that information is presumably already in defendants'
2.3
    possession.
24
             In any event, more than a year ago plaintiffs did
25
   produce numerous statements of account sent to them on
```

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1
                                                        97
 2
    defendants' behalf that purport to show modest payments made
 3
    by defendants. Once again, in the more than 12 months since
    those documents were produced, defendants have not raised
 4
    any issue as to the sufficiency of that production nor did
 5
    defendants question any of plaintiffs' witnesses about the
 6
 7
    statements that plaintiffs produced which further undermines
    defendants' claim that they need additional depositions on
 8
 9
    that issue.
10
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                               So as I indicated --
11
             THE COURT:
                           Well --
12
                             -- a moment ago, Miss Ranahan did
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
13
    question one of the plaintiffs' witnesses about those.
14
             THE COURT:
                         Well --
15
             MS. RANAHAN: And I would've questioned him --
16
             THE COURT:
                           Hold on, hold on. I mean, look, the
17
    production of documents should be complete, it should go
18
    without saying. I mean is there an objection to double-
19
    checking to make sure that the payments made on behalf of
20
    the defendants, the document production concerning payments
21
    made on behalf of the defendants is complete?
22
                               No, Your Honor, we'll look at
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
2.3
    that.
24
             THE COURT:
                           Okay. All right. I think those are
25
    all the issues in the correspondence. Have I overlooked
```

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1
                                                       98
 2
   anything from plaintiffs' point of view?
 3
             MR. DICKSTEIN: I'm sorry, just one second, Your
 4
   Honor.
 5
             THE COURT:
                          Yeah.
 6
             MR. DICKSTEIN: No, Your Honor.
 7
             THE COURT:
                          Okay. Miss Ranahan, have I
    overlooked anything from your point of view?
 8
 9
             MS. RANAHAN:
                          No, Your Honor, could we just get a
10
    deadline for that last item?
11
             THE COURT: Can you do that in two weeks?
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Frankly, I don't know that, Your
12
13
   Honor.
14
             THE COURT:
                          Three weeks?
15
             MR. DICKSTEIN: I could get back to Miss Ranahan
    if that's not gonna be possible. I just need to communicate
16
17
    with the clients, you know, there's six different groups of
18
   music publishers. They store documents in different ways.
19
             THE COURT: All right, well, let's tentatively
20
    set it for May 22 which would be, I think that's two weeks,
21
    three weeks from today. May 23, excuse me, May 23.
22
    right, I mean presumably, or hopefully the response is gonna
2.3
   be there's nothing else.
24
             MR. DICKSTEIN: That may be the case, Your Honor.
25
             THE COURT: So, you know, it's not - I don't
```

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                                                        99
 2
   think it's gonna lead to additional issues hopefully. Okay,
 3
    so May 23. If there's a problem with that, if you can't
 4
    work it out with Miss Ranahan, let me know. Okay? All
 5
    right. Anything else from either side?
 6
             MR. DICKSTEIN:
                              No, Your Honor.
 7
             THE COURT: Okay, thank you all.
             MR. DICKSTEIN: Thank you, Your Honor.
 8
 9
             THE COURT:
                           Is there a - what's the dispositive
10
   motion deadline?
11
             MR. DICKSTEIN: I believe by default it's 30 days
12
    after the close of all fact discovery, so the end of June.
13
             THE COURT: Okay. All right. Okay, thank you
14
    all very much.
15
              (Whereupon the matter is adjourned.)
16
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 2
                        C E R T I F I C A T E
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              I, Carole Ludwig, certify that the foregoing
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